

Begin - December 14, 1959
1959

A45

WITH BUDGET (370)
NIGHT LEAD INDIAN
BY HENRY S. BRADSHAW
NEW DELHI, INDIA, DEC. 14 (AP)-THE VISIT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO INDIA WAS A GREATER SUCCESS THAN EXPECTED AND HAS BOOSTED AMERICAN STATURE IN INDIA, SEVERAL ASIAN DIPLOMATS FROM NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES SAID TODAY.
SOME OF THEM SAID THEY BELIEVED THE TRIP REPRESENTS A POLICY SWITCH, AND THAT HENCEFORTH THE UNITED STATES WILL PUT MORE EMPHASIS ON ASIA. THEY WELCOMED SUCH A CHANGE.
ONE CRITICISM WAS HEARD: THAT THE PRESIDENT DID NOT VISIT ENOUGH ASIAN COUNTRIES.
"TO TELL THE TRUTH," SAID ONE DIPLOMAT, "I THINK THERE WAS A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF JEALOUSY."
SEVERAL DIPLOMATS SAID THE PRESIDENT SHOULD KEEP THE INITIATIVE BY PLANNING OTHER VISITS, PERHAPS MAKING STOPS EN ROUTE TO MOSCOW OR ON THE WAY HOME FROM HIS TRIP TO THE SOVIET UNION NEXT SPRING.
SPOKESMEN FOR JAPAN, INDONESIA AND PHILIPPINES EXPRESSED HOPE THE PRESIDENT WOULD VISIT THEIR COUNTRIES.
"AS ASIANS WE ARE HAPPY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS COME TO INDIA. BUT WE THINK HE SHOULD ALSO COME TO INDONESIA--THE SIXTH LARGEST COUNTRY IN THE WORLD," SAID AN INDONESIAN SPOKESMAN.
SEVERAL ASIAN DIPLOMATS CONSIDERED THE TIMING OF THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT'S TRIP TO INDIA SIGNIFICANT, IN VIEW OF HER BORDER TROUBLES WITH RED CHINA. THERE IS A FEELING THAT THE VISIT MAY HELP IN PROMOTING PEACE IN ASIA.
"I THINK IT HEARTENED MY PEOPLE," COMMENTED ONE DIPLOMATIC OFFICIAL. "MY COUNTRY MAY NOT ALWAYS AGREE WITH THE UNITED STATES, BUT IT IS WELL TO HAVE SUCH ELOQUENT STATEMENTS ON PEACE."
PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR MANUEL A. ALZATE SAID THE TOUR SHOULD HAVE A "TREMENDOUS" IMPACT THROUGHOUT ASIA.
FOR EXAMPLE, IT COULD HAVE A FAVORABLE EFFECT ON CURRENT DISPUTES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE PHILIPPINES, HE SAID.
"IT WILL POSSIBLE MAKE SOME OF OUR STRONGER NATIONALISTS, THE YOUNG BLOODS, BETTER APPRECIATE THE UNITED STATES--THAT SHE IS NOT AS BAD AS THEY PICTURE," HE SAID.
OTHER DIPLOMATS DECLARED EISENHOWER'S EMPHASIS ON INDIA'S TRADITION OF DEMOCRACY WAS SIGNIFICANT IN ASIA, WHERE THERE HAS BEEN A DRIFT TOWARD MILITARY RULE.
"I THINK THE PRESIDENT'S REMARKS SHOWED THE UNITED STATES IS INTERESTED IN PRESERVING PARLIAMENTARY DEMOCRACY AND INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM," SAID MALAYAN HIGH COMMISSIONER S. CHELVASINGHAM. "IT IS HIGH TIME SUCH DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES BE RECOGNIZED FOR WHAT THEY ARE DOING."
THE PRESIDENT, WHO TALKED PRIVATELY WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU FOR MORE THAN SEVEN HOURS ALL TOLD, SENT A MESSAGE TO HIM ON DEPARTURE SAYING "I BELIEVE YOU KNOW HOW HIGHLY I VALUE THE STIMULATION OF THE EXCHANGE OF VIEWS WITH YOU."
"YOU ARE ENGAGED IN TREMENDOUS TASKS OF GREAT CONCERN NOT ONLY TO INDIA BUT TO THE WHOLE WORLD AT LARGE," THE PRESIDENT ADDED.
"I WISH YOU WELL IN YOUR ENDEAVORS."
DF528PES

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A159

(300)
BY GARVEN HUDGINS
LONDON, DEC. 14 (AP)-RESPONSIBLE BRITISH DIPLOMATS TODAY HAILED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MISSION TO INDIA AS AN UNQUALIFIED SUCCESS.
THEY SAID THEY WELCOMED THE PRESIDENT'S TRIP TO BRITAIN'S ONE-TIME POSSESSION, NOW A MEMBER OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH, AND "WE ARE VERY GLAD INDEED ABOUT THE WAY IT WENT."
SOME BRITISH PRESS DISPATCHES LAST FRIDAY SAID THE PRESIDENT "FAILED TO RING THE BELL" IN NEW DELHI.
THE MASS CIRCULATION DAILY MIRROR, CONSERVATIVE DAILY TELEGRAPH AND EMPIRE-MINDED DAILY EXPRESS ALL MENTIONED IN FRIDAY EDITIONS WHAT THEY TERMED THE PRESIDENT'S "FAILURE TO GET HIS MESSAGE ACROSS."
"I CAN ASSURE YOU," SAID A RESPONSIBLE FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCE "THAT THOSE REPORTS IN NO WAY REFLECT OFFICIAL BRITISH FEELING. THERE CERTAINLY HAS BEEN NO SENSITIVITY WHATSOEVER ABOUT EISENHOWER'S VISIT INSIDE THE GOVERNMENT HERE."
TODAY'S NEWS DISPATCHES ON THE EISENHOWER TOUR REFLECTED THE OFFICIAL PRAISE.
ONE NEWSPAPER CONTRASTED THE PRESIDENT'S PERFORMANCE WITH THE SLEDGEHAMMER BRAYING OF SOVIET LEADERS NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TO INDIA IN 1955.
IT REPORTED THE AMERICAN "SOFT SELL" WAS MOST LIKELY TO SUCCEED.
"PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS WOVEN ONE OR TWO DELICATE THREADS INTO THE FLIMSY DIPLOMATIC SHAWL THAT MR. NEHRU HOPES WILL PROTECT INDIA UNTIL THE COLD WAR THAWS," SAID THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY TELEGRAPH.
NO UNDERTAKING WAS SOUGHT OR GIVEN THAT AMERICA WOULD COME TO INDIA'S AID IF CHINA ATTEMPTED A FULL-SCALE INVASION, THE NEWSPAPER NOTED.
THE LIBERAL NEWS CHRONICLE SAID THAT THROUGHOUT HIS VISIT TO INDIA PRESIDENT EISENHOWER "STUDIOUSLY AVOIDED UTTERING ANYTHING WHICH MIGHT HAVE RILED DELHI'S PRICKLY NEUTRALISTS."
IN JUSTIFYING AMERICA'S STAND BY QUOTING GANDHI: "FREEDOM IS THE GIFT OF GOD -- THE RIGHT OF EVERY NATION" -- EISENHOWER HAD "PLAYED AN ACE," SAID THE CHRONICLE.
IT WENT ON:
EISENHOWER HAS BEEN EXTREMELY SUBTLE. HIS UTTERANCES HERE HAVE TO BE READ UPSIDE DOWN AND SIDEWAYS TO GET THEIR MEANING.
"BUT IT SEEMS LIKELY THAT THEIR IMPACT HAS BEEN MORE TELLING BECAUSE INDIANS ARE A SUPER-SUBTLE PEOPLE."
MK1221PES

A24

PMS BUDGET (450)
IKE INTERPRETIVE
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS ANALYST
NEW DELHI, DEC. 14 (AP)-INDIANS TODAY PROFESSED TO SEE IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT A REAPPEARANCE OF AMERICAN IDEALISM OF THE SORT THAT APPEALS TO EDUCATED ASIANS SEEKING DIRECTIONS FOR THEIR STRUGGLING COUNTRIES.
MANY HAILED THE VISIT AS A LANDMARK OF U.S. RELATIONS WITH INDIA AND ALL OF ASIA.

EISENHOWER'S TRIUMPHANT STAY IN THE INDIAN CAPITAL WAS INTERPRETED AS A SIGN OF A NEW DIRECTION IN U.S. POLICY, A TREND STRONGLY EMPHASIZING THE FUTURE OF THE RESTLESS, UNDERDEVELOPED OVERPOPULATED ASIAN CONTINENT.

INDIANS WILL BE A LONG TIME ASSESSING THE RESULTS OF THE VISIT. ACTUALLY, IN TERMS OF TANGIBLES, THERE IS LITTLE THEY CAN PUT THEIR FINGERS ON. THERE WERE NO DECISIONS, NO BROAD SWEEPING CONCLUSIONS. BUT SUCH THINGS HAD NOT BEEN THE PURPOSE OF THE EISENHOWER VISIT. WHAT THE PRESIDENT SHOWED THE INDIANS WAS A GLIMPSE OF AMERICA AND WHAT IT PURPORTS TO STAND FOR.

THE TERM "NEW AMERICAN APPROACH" IS BEING USED HERE TO DESCRIBE THE PRINCIPAL RESULT OF EISENHOWER'S VISIT--AN AMERICAN APPROACH TOWARD ASIA BASED UPON AN ATTEMPT TO UNDERSTAND HOW ASIAN ATTITUDES CAME ABOUT AND WHY ASIANS THINK AS THEY DO.

ASIANS, PARTICULARLY INDIANS, LIKE TO THINK THAT THE HECTIC FOUR DAYS IN WHICH EISENHOWER WAS THE OBJECT OF VAST ADMIRATION OF INDIA'S MASSES HAD A CLOSE RELATIONSHIP WITH WHAT WILL HAPPEN IN PARIS WHEN THE WESTERN HEADS OF GOVERNMENT EXAMINE THEIR POSITIONS IN PREPARATION FOR THE SUMMIT MEETING ON WORLD TENSIONS WITH SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV.

THEY LIKE TO THINK ALSO THAT THE VISIT MEANS THE UNITED STATES IS READY TO APPLY ITS GREAT STRENGTH, ENORMOUS WEALTH AND RESPECTED MORAL FORCE TO THE GOAL OF WORLD BETTERMENT. THEY SEEM TO WANT TO THINK THAT IN THE SHORT TIME THAT EISENHOWER HAS REMAINING IN OFFICE, HE WILL BE ABLE TO BLAZE A PATH FOR AMERICAN POLICY EMINENTLY ACCEPTABLE TO ASIA.

EISENHOWER TOLD INDIA THE WELFARE OF THE UNITED STATES INEVITABLY IS BOUND UP WITH THE WELFARE OF INDIA.

ONE OF HIS MOST IMPORTANT MESSAGES STRESSED THE NEED FOR WHAT HE CALLED A NOBLE WORLD WAR AGAINST HUNGER.

HE ALSO SPOKE OF THE NEED FOR VASTLY INCREASING THE EXCHANGE OF STUDENTS.

HE INDICATED THE UNITED STATES IS READY TO GIVE SYMPATHETIC HELP WHERE NEEDED. HIS APPROACH WAS SOFT, IMPLYING THE UNITED STATES HAS NO INTENTION OF MEDDLING IN ASIA. HIS VOICE WAS NONBELLIGERENT, ALTHOUGH HE IMPLIED THE UNITED STATES IS READY TO COME TO THE AID OF ANY FRIEND AGAINST THE THREAT OF AGGRESSION.

BUT ABOVE ALL HIS MESSAGE DWELT ON THE OVER-ALL GOAL OF FREEDOM FOR ALL MEN. THIS CAME FROM A MAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU HAILED IN ADVANCE AS A "MESSENGER OF PEACE."

IT WAS AN IMPORTANT MESSAGE AT WHAT NEHRU REPEATEDLY REFERRED TO AS "THIS SPECIAL HOUR." IT IS AN HOUR WHEN INDIA IS MENACED BY THE TRUCULENT CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

A SOBER INDIAN ASSESSMENT OF WHAT HAPPENED--FREE FROM THE BREATHELESSNESS OF THE PAST FIVE DAYS--PROBABLY WILL BE FORTHCOMING SOON. IT IS LIKELY MANY WILL SEE A GEOGRAPHICAL SHIFT OF AMERICAN INTEREST--AWAY FROM A EUROPE ITS HELP MADE STRONG ENOUGH TO WITHSTAND COMMUNIST EXPANSION AND TOWARD ASIA STILL WEAK, FLOUNDERING AND THREATENED, A RICH PRIZE FOR PROSPECTIVE CONQUEST BY AGGRESSION OR TRICKERY.

G321AES

A17

WITH BUDGET 360
NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-IRAN
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

TEHRAN, IRAN, DEC. 14 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SALUTED IRAN TODAY AS A VALIANT NATION THAT HAS DARED TO JOIN THE FREE WORLD IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST COMMUNISM.

A CHEERING, FLAG-WAVING CROWD ESTIMATED TO NUMBER 750,000 PERSONS GAVE THE PRESIDENT ANOTHER OF THE TUMULTUOUS WELCOMES OF HIS 11-NATION TOUR.

DURING A CROWDED SIX-HOUR STOP BETWEEN INDIA AND GREECE, THE PRESIDENT RODE OVER STREETS COVERED IN SEVERAL PLACES WITH RICH PERSIAN RUGS, HELD A TWO-HOUR REVIEW OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS WITH SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI AND ADDRESSED THE IRANIAN PARLIAMENT IN THE GREEN AND WHITE SENATE BUILDING.

REPEATING A POINT HE MENTIONED IN INDIA, EISENHOWER TOLD THE IRANIAN PARLIAMENT THE UNITED STATES WAS SPENDING HUGE SUMS FOR MILITARY SECURITY "FOR OURSELVES AND TO ASSIST OUR ALLIES".

BUT HE TOLD THE IRANIAN LEGISLATORS SOMETHING HE DID NOT SAY IN NEUTRALIST INDIA--"YOU AND THE PEOPLE OF IRAN ARE NOT STANDING ON THE SIDELINES IN THIS STRUGGLE."

"THE PEOPLE OF IRAN CONTINUE TO DEMONSTRATE THE QUALITY OF FORTITUDE WHICH HAS CHARACTERIZED THE LONG ANNALS OF YOUR HISTORY AS A NATION," HE ADDED. "WE ARE PROUD TO COUNT SO VALIANT A NATION AS A PARTNER."

IRAN, HE SAID, HAS BORNE "THE FORCE OF A POWERFUL PROPAGANDA ASSAULT," AND ONLY YESTERDAY CELEBRATED THE ANNIVERSARY OF "THE DAY ON WHICH JUSTICE TRIUMPHED OVER FORCE IN AZERBAIJAN"--A REFERENCE TO THE FAILURE OF A SOVIET ATTEMPT TO SET UP A SEPARATE STATE IN NORTHERN IRAN IN 1947.

AGAIN EMPHASIZING THE THEME OF HIS TOUR--"PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP IN FREEDOM,"--THE PRESIDENT SAID THE STRUGGLE FOR THESE GOALS WAS MANY SIDED--IDEOLOGICAL, POLITICAL, MILITARY, SPIRITUAL AND ECONOMIC.

"ALL OF US REALIZE THAT WHILE WE MUST, AT WHATEVER COST, MAKE FREEDOM SECURE FROM ANY AGGRESSION, WE COULD STILL LOSE FREEDOM SHOULD WE FAIL TO COOPERATE IN THE PROGRESS TOWARD ACHIEVING THE BASIC ASPIRATIONS OF HUMANITY," HE SAID.

PEACE WOULD BE WITHOUT MEANING AND MIGHT BE UNATTAINABLE, HE ADDED, UNTIL "THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD HAVE FINALLY OVERCOME THE NATURAL ENEMIES OF HUMANITY--HUNGER, PRIVATION AND DISEASE."

IRAN HAD "STURDILY SHOULDERS ITS RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE COUNTRY," HE SAID AND THE UNITED STATES WOULD CONTINUE TO HELP.

WHILE EFFORTS ARE BEING MADE TO REACH AN "ENFORCEABLE AGREEMENT" ON DISARMAMENT, HE SAID, THE WEST CANNOT ABANDON THE ATTEMPT TO BUILD A "SHIELD OF FREEDOM" SUCH AS THE CENTRAL TREATY ORGANIZATION. THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO THE FORMER BAGHDAD PACT TO WHICH IRAN BELONGS. THE UNITED STATES IS NOT A FULL MEMBER BUT IS A MEMBER OF ITS PRINCIPAL COMMITTEES.

HW/WW311PES

A69

-95-

SECOND (CQ) LEAD EISENHOWER

BY JOHN SCALI

TEHRAN, IRAN, DEC. 14 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LAUDED IRAN TODAY FOR REFUSING TO STAND ON THE SIDELINES IN THE FREE WORLD'S FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM. THEN HE SAID FAREWELL TO ASIA AND CARRIED HIS MISSION OF PEACE AND FREEDOM ON TO GREECE.

IT WAS THE LONGEST DAY OF THE PRESIDENT'S THREE-CONTINENT TOUR, SPANNING 3,300 MILES BETWEEN NEW DELHI AND ATHENS. IT INCLUDED SIX BUSY HOURS IN THE IRANIAN CAPITAL AND ANOTHER CROWDED SIX HOURS IN ATHENS BEFORE BEDTIME TONIGHT.

THE PRESIDENT'S PLANE TOOK OFF FOR ATHENS AT 2:38 P.M. (6:08 A.M. EST). IT WAS DUE IN THE GREEK CAPITAL 3 1/2 HOURS LATER.

EISENHOWER PRAISED IRAN'S BRAVERY IN THE FACE OF A "POWERFUL PROPAGANDA ASSAULT" A FEW HOURS AFTER A CHEERING, FLAG-WAVING THRONG OF 750,000 HAILED HIS ARRIVAL IN TEHRAN, HALF-WAY POINT ON HIS 22,000 MISSION OF PEACE AND GOOD WILL.

IN AN ADDRESS TO A JOINT SESSION OF IRAN'S PARLIAMENT, THE PRESIDENT SAID THE PEOPLE OF IRAN "CONTINUE TO DEMONSTRATE THAT QUALITY OF FORTITUDE WHICH HAS CHARACTERIZED THE LONG ANNALS OF YOUR

HISTORY AS A NATION."
"I KNOW I SPEAK FOR THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WHEN I SAY WE ARE PROUD TO COUNT SO VALIANT A NATION AS A PARTNER," HE DECLARED.
EISENHOWER ADDRESSED THE PARLIAMENT AFTER A TWO-HOUR PRIVATE REVIEW WITH SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI OF PROBLEMS FACING THIS AMERICAN ALLY ON THE SOUTHERN DOORSTEP OF THE SOVIET UNION. THE PRESIDENT TOLD THE LEGISLATORS THE FREE WORLD MUST NOT ABANDON SUCH DEFENSE ALLIANCES AS THE MIDDLE EAST'S CENTRAL TREATY ORGANIZATION (CENTO) TO WHICH IRAN BELONGS -- UNTIL THE SOVIETS AGREE TO AN ENFORCEABLE WORLD PEACE.

THE PRESIDENT RECEIVED A STANDING OVATION FROM PARLIAMENT BEFORE AND AFTER HIS ADDRESS. APPLAUSE INTERRUPTED HIM ONLY ONCE, HOWEVER, WHILE HE WAS SPEAKING--WHEN HE RECALLED HOW IRAN, WITH AMERICAN SUPPORT, SUCCEEDED IN PUTTING DOWN A SOVIET-BACKED ATTEMPT TO SET UP A COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IN NORTHERN AZERBAIJAN PROVINCE IN 1947. THE PRESIDENT'S VOICE WAS HOARSE, AND HE CLEARED HIS THROAT SEVERAL TIMES WHILE SPEAKING. HIS DOCTOR BLAMES THE HOARSENESS ON THE FREQUENCY WITH WHICH HE HAS BEEN SPEAKING.

EISENHOWER NEVER MENTIONED RUSSIA BY NAME, BUT IT WAS CLEAR HE HAD THE SOVIETS IN MIND WHEN HE REPEATEDLY PRAISED IRAN'S BRAVERY, AS HE HAS DONE EARLIER IN HIS VISIT TO ITALY, TURKEY, PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN AND INDIA, EISENHOWER ALSO:

1. CALLED FOR GLOBAL WAR AGAINST THE NATURAL ENEMIES OF MANKIND-- HUNGER, PRIVATION AND DISEASE. HE WARNED THAT PEACE WILL NOT BE SECURE UNTIL NATIONS MEET THE ASPIRATIONS OF THEIR PEOPLE FOR A BETTER LIFE.

2. URGED "REALISTIC BEGINNINGS" TO THE PROBLEM OF INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT, SAYING THAT "THE AWFUL ALTERNATIVE" MAY BE GLOBAL NUCLEAR HOLocaust.

3. REAFFIRMED THAT THE PURPOSE OF HIS UNPRECEDENTED TOUR OF THREE CONTINENTS IS TO CARRY A SIMPLE MESSAGE TO ALL: PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP IN FREEDOM.

IN A COMMUNIQUE SUMMING UP THEIR TALK, EISENHOWER AND THE SHAH PLEDGED ADHERENCE TO GOALS OF PEACE AND FREEDOM AND SAID THE RECEPTION THE IRANIAN PEOPLE HAD GIVEN THE PRESIDENT "DEMONSTRATED AGAIN THE TIES BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENTS AND THE PEOPLES OF IRAN AND THE UNITED STATES."

THE TWO LEADERS EMPHASIZED WHAT THEY CALLED CENTO'S IMPORTANCE IN PRESERVING STABILITY AND SECURITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND REITERATED THE DETERMINATION OF THEIR GOVERNMENTS TO SUPPORT CENTO. THEY ALSO "RECOGNIZED THE USEFULNESS OF THEIR BILATERAL AGREEMENTS WHILE, OF COURSE, CONTINUING TO PARTICIPATE IN THE ACTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS FOR FURTHERANCE OF WORLD PEACE."

THE TWO ALSO ENDORSED NEGOTIATIONS AS THE MEANS OF FINDING JUST AND PEACEFUL SOLUTIONS FOR INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS AND AGREED ANY DISARMAMENT MUST BE WITH ADEQUATE CONTROLS.

THE SHAH EXPRESSED APPRECIATION FOR U.S. AID, AND EISENHOWER TOLD HIM THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO CONTINUE TO ASSIST IRAN IN THE MUTUAL INTEREST OF BOTH NATIONS.

AS IRANIAN AIR FORCE JETS SUPPLIED BY THE UNITED STATES SPELLED "IKE" OVERHEAD, SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI TOLD HIS AMERICAN GUEST, "IT IS GOOD YOU HAVE COME TO OUR COUNTRY AT SUCH A TIME -- YOU, MR. PRESIDENT, HAVE BROUGHT SECURITY, DEMOCRACY AND FREEDOM FROM YOUR GREAT COUNTRY."

THE PRESIDENT IN REPLY PAID TRIBUTE TO THE COURAGE OF IRAN AND ITS SOVEREIGN -- OFTEN UNDER PRESSURE FROM ITS BIG COMMUNIST NEIGHBOR. HE PLEDGED AMERICA'S CONTINUING FRIENDSHIP TO THE IRANIAN PEOPLE AND EXPRESSED "BEST WISHES FOR YOUR GREAT COUNTRY AND FOR YOUR STAND FOR PEACE AND FREEDOM."

EISENHOWER RECALLED THAT IN HIS BOYHOOD ANCIENT PERSIA -- AS IRAN

1950
WAS THEN KNOWN -- "WAS A LAND OF WONDER AND ROMANCE FOR A HIGH SCHOOL BOY WHO LIVED ON THE PLAINS OF KANSAS."

LATER, HE CONTINUED, AS A SOLDIER, UNIVERSITY PRESIDENT AND PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, HE LEARNED TO RESPECT THE TRADITIONS AND COURAGE OF MODERN IRANIANS. IRAN, HE DECLARED, HAS "BECOME FOR ME ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT NATIONS OF THE WORLD."

AN ESTIMATED 750,000 IRANIANS LINED THE FOUR-MILE HIGHWAY AND THE CITY STREETS ALONG WHICH THE PRESIDENT AND THE SHAH DROVE FROM THE AIRPORT TO THE ROYAL PALACE. LEGIONS OF WELCOMING BANNERS LETTERED IN FARSI, THE IRANIAN LANGUAGE, AND AMERICAN AND IRANIAN FLAGS ADDED COLOR TO THE SCENE.

THE PROCESSION DROVE BENEATH 15 ARCHES EMBLAZONED WITH GREETINGS FROM ASSOCIATIONS OF WORKERS OF VARIOUS KINDS. BENEATH ONE FROM THE RUG MAKERS WERE IRAN'S FAMOUS PERSIAN RUGS FOR THE PRESIDENT'S CAR TO DRIVE OVER.

"PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SOLDIER OF PEACE," SAID ONE ARCH. "WELCOME TO FARMER IKE" SAID ANOTHER PUT UP BY LOCAL FARMERS.

"WELCOME IKE WHOM WE ALL LIKE." "OUR HEARTIEST WELCOME TO GUARDIAN OF PEACE." "WE APPRECIATE HELPS (CQ) YOU GIVEN IRAN", SAID BANNERS ON OTHER ARCHES, MANY OF WHICH HAD BEEN COMPLETED ONLY HOURS BEFORE.

THE ARCH OF THE CARPETMAKERS WAS EMBLAZONED WITH THE SLOGAN, "WORKERS IRAN'S OLDEST CRAFT 2500 YEARS OLD SALUTE YOU IKE."

THE ARCH-ITSELF AS WELL AS THE ROADWAY BENEATH IT WAS COVERED WITH RUGS.

BUNDLED IN A HEAVY OVERCOAT AND BLUE POLKA DOT SCARF AS PROTECTION AGAINST THE SUBFREEZING WEATHER, THE PRESIDENT SOOD AND WAVES TO THE CROWDS AS HE AND THE SHAH DROVE IN AN OPEN AUTOMOBILE.

MORE SECURITY FORCES WERE OUT BY FAR THAN IN ANY OF THE OTHER FIVE COUNTRIES THE PRESIDENT SO FAR HAS VISITED.

SOLDIERS STOOD ALL ALONG THE ROUTE AT ABOUT 6-FOOT INTERVALS, BAYONETED RIFLES ON THEIR SHOULDERS. JEEPLOADS OF OTHER MILITARY UNITS WITH SUBMACHINE GUNS FOLLOWED CLOSE BEHIND THE ROYAL CAR. POLICE KEPT CROWDS FROM BALCONIES OVERLOOKING THE ROUTE.

BUT THE CROWD WAS ORDERLY, VERY FRIENDLY AND ENTHUSIASTIC. SCHOOLCHILDREN WAVED AMERICAN FLAGS AND SHRILLED GREETINGS. BANDS PLAYED ALL ALONG THE WAY.

WITHIN 15 MINUTES OF THEIR ARRIVAL AT THE SHAH'S MARBLE PALACE, THE RULER AND THE PRESIDENT BEGAN A TWO-HOUR REVIEW OF COLD WAR PROBLEMS AND PARTICULARLY OF SOVIET PRESSURE ON IRAN.

IRANIANS EXPECTED THAT THE PRESIDENT WOULD GIVE THE SHAH ASSURANCE OF MORE MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND MORAL SUPPORT WITH WHICH TO WITHSTAND THE COMMUNISTS.

THE PRESIDENT'S SCHEDULE ALLOTTED JUST UNDER SIX HOURS IN TEHRAN BEFORE DEPARTING FOR GREECE. ALSO ON THE PROGRAM WERE AN ADDRESS TO A JOINT SESSION OF THE IRANIAN PARLIAMENT AND A LUNCHEON GIVEN BY THE SHAH.

EISENHOWER WILL REMAIN IN ATHENS OVERNIGHT AND TOMORROW WILL BOARD A U.S. WARSHIP FOR A CRUISE TO TUNISIA AND FRANCE.

THE BIG ORANGE AND SILVER PRESIDENTIAL JET AIRLINER BROUGHT EISENHOWER TO TEHRAN DIRECTLY FROM NEW DELHI, WHERE BEFORE DAWN HE WOUND UP A TRIUMPHAL FOUR-DAY VISIT TO INDIA.

BECAUSE OF HIS EARLY DEPARTURE, ONLY A SMALL OFFICIAL PARTY TURNED OUT TO SAY GOODBYE AT THE AIRPORT. BUT LAST NIGHT MORE THAN A MILLION INDIANS MASSES IN RAM LILA PARK, BETWEEN OLD AND NEW DELHI, TO HEAR THE PRESIDENT ONCE MORE.

"WE BELIEVE THAT FREEDOM WILL BE WON EVERYWHERE," EISENHOWER TOLD THE 60 ACRES OF SOLIDLY PACKED HUMANITY. "THE HUNGER FOR IT IS FAR TOO DEEP-SEATED TO BE PUT OFF BY A CONTRIVED DEFINITION OR A MAN-MADE

PHILOSOPHY."

THE PRESIDENT CALLED ON THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD TO SEARCH OUT MORE EFFECTIVE AND PRACTICAL WAYS TO STRENGTHEN THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP IN FREEDOM."

"THE CRITICAL WORD AND THE KEY IDEA OF THIS CAUSE IS FREEDOM," HE DECLARED. "FREEDOM MUST COME FIRST, WE IN INDIA AND AMERICA BELIEVE... FREEDOM, AS GANDHI SAID, IS A GIFT OF GOD AND GOD'S GIFT CANNOT FOREVER BE KEPT FROM HIS CHILDREN."

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID THE TURNOUT WAS THE GREATEST CIVIC RECEPTION HE HAD EVER SEEN. HE TOLD THE PRESIDENT HE LEFT INDIA WITH "A PIECE OF OUR HEART."

A COMMUNIQUE ON THE TALKS BETWEEN NEHRU AND EISENHOWER SAID THE PRIME MINISTER REVIEWED ASIAN PROBLEMS FOR THE PRESIDENT AND ASSURED EISENHOWER OF INDIA'S FULL SUPPORT IN HIS "UNREMITTING EFFORTS IN THE CAUSE OF WORLD PEACE."

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID THE TWO LEADERS DISCUSSED INDIA'S BORDER DISPUTE WITH RED CHINA AND RELATIONS BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN, INCLUDING THEIR LONG-STANDING QUARREL OVER KASHMIR.

HAGERTY SAID U.S. MILITARY SUPPORT IN THE EVENT OF A CHINESE ATTACK ON INDIA WAS NOT DISCUSSED, BUT THAT THE PRESIDENT EXPRESSED HOPE THE DISPUTE COULD BE SETTLED BY NEGOTIATION. HAGERTY SAID THE PRESIDENT ALSO EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT INDIA-PAKISTAN NEGOTIATIONS WOULD BE HEALTHY FOR ASIA.

THE PRESIDENT ALSO FLEW YESTERDAY TO AGRA TO SEE THE TAJ MAHAL AND TOLD NEHRU HE WAS FULFILLING A LIFELONG AMBITION. "A LOVELY, LOVELY THING," HE CALLED THE FABLED SHRINE WHICH MOGUL EMPEROR SHAH JAHAN BUILT 300 YEARS AGO TO HOUSE THE REMAINS OF HIS YOUNG WIFE.

"I READ ABOUT THIS WHEN I WAS A VERY LITTLE BOY IN KANSAS AND I HAVE ALWAYS DREAMED OF SEEING IT," EISENHOWER TOLD NEHRU. "IT'S MUCH MORE WONDERFUL THAN I EVER THOUGHT IT WOULD BE."

TD425AES

A176 (290)

BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

TEHRAN, IRAN, DEC. 14 (AP)—PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY HE IS GOING TO PUT THE SCORES OF GIFTS HE HAS RECEIVED ON HIS GOOD WILL TOUR IN A WHITE HOUSE MUSEUM.

THE PRESIDENT TOLD ABOUT HIS PLANS AS THE SHAH OF IRAN CONTRIBUTED A NUMBER OF EXQUISITE AND EXPENSIVE PRESENTS TO EISENHOWER'S COLLECTION. THE AMERICAN CHIEF EXECUTIVE HAS BEEN SHOWERED WITH GIFTS EVERYWHERE ON HIS THREE-CONTINENT TRIP.

"WHEN I GET OUT OF OFFICE I AM GOING TO PUT THEM IN A WHITE HOUSE MUSEUM WITH A PLAQUE ON EACH SAYING WHO THEY WERE FROM," EISENHOWER CONFIDED TO THE SHAH.

THE REMARK WAS REPORTED BY JEFFREY BLYTH OF THE LONDON DAILY MAIL. HE REPRESENTED ALL OTHER NEWSMEN TRAVELING WITH EISENHOWER AT THE GIFT PRESENTATION CEREMONY AT THE MARBLE (CAP M) PALACE.

LATER, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES HAGERTY TOLD NEWSMEN THAT EVEN THOUGH THE PRESIDENT SPOKE OF A WHITE HOUSE MUSEUM HE HAD IN MIND THE EISENHOWER MUSEUM IN ABILENE, KAN. THOUSANDS OF THE PRESIDENT'S WARTIME MEMENTOS ARE ON DISPLAY THERE.

MOST IMPRESSIVE OF THE SHAH'S GIFTS TO THE PRESIDENT WAS A WRITING DESK INLAID WITH MOSAIC. MEMBERS OF THE ROYAL STAFF DESCRIBED IT AS PRICELESS.

THERE WERE AT LEAST A DOZEN OTHERS, INCLUDING A LARGE EMBOSSED CIGARETTE BOX, A HANDSOME RED AND BLUE PERSIAN RUG, SEVERAL SILVER TRINKET BOXES, A PLAQUE COMMEMORATING THE VISIT, AND A LARGE PAINTING OF THE PRESIDENT BY AN IRANIAN ARTIST.

THERE ALSO WAS A GOLD-EMBOSSED ALBUM CONTAINING A COLLECTION OF

IRANIAN POSTAGE STAMPS. EXAMINING THE COLLECTION, EISENHOWER REMARKED WITH A CHUCKLE:

"I EXPECT IF I SOLD THIS TO THE RIGHT PEOPLE I COULD PAY OFF THE NATIONAL DEBT."

STUDYING THE PORTRAIT OF HIMSELF, THE PRESIDENT GRINNED AND SAID THE ARTIST HAD "GIVEN ME A LITTLE MORE HAIR THAN I REALLY HAVE."

AFTER A MOMENT HE ADDED: "I MUST WRITE TO THE ARTIST AND THANK HIM." FOR THE PRESIDENT, SIWFE, NOT WITH HIM ON THIS TRIP, THERE WAS A BEAUTIFUL COFFEE SILVER SERVICE WITH ALL PIECES DELICATELY ENGRAVED. AND FOR THE MEMBERS OF EISENHOWER'S TRAVELING PARTY THERE WERE SILVER CIGARETTE BOXES.

THE PRESIDENT HAS PRESENTED GIFTS TO ALL OF THE CHIEFS OF STATE HE HAS VISITED ON THIS TRIP. BUT JUST WHAT HE HAS GIVEN HAS NOT BEEN DISCLOSED.

WD120PES

A67

(140)

IKE-SIDELIGHTS

TEHRAN, IRAN, DEC. 14 (AP)—EISEN JAN STEW, A TRADITIONAL PERSIAN DISH, WAS FEATURED TODAY AT THE LUNCHEON THE SHAH OF IRAN GAVE IN HONOR OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE STEW IS A CONCOCTION OF MINCED MEATS, CHOPPED NUTS AND RICE. IT WAS SERVED AFTER CASPIAN SEA CAVIAR, BOUILLON, PARTRIDGE WITH MUSHROOM SAUCE, TOWNEDOS (STEAK) WITH VEGETABLES, SALAD, AND CHICKEN PILAF. ICE CREAM AND FRUIT FOLLOWED.

--DASH--

TODAY IS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S LONGEST DAY SINCE HE STARTED HIS HISTORIC TOUR 10 DAYS AGO.

HE WAS UP WELL BEFORE 6 A.M. INDIAN TIME FOR HIS DEPARTURE FROM NEW DELHI, AND 6 A.M. INDIAN TIME IS 2:30 A.M. IN ATHENS. HIS PROGRAM CONCLUDES TONIGHT AT 10:30 P.M. ATHENS TIME.

THAT MEANT A 20-HOUR DAY FOR THE 69-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT. HOWEVER, HE HAD TWO CHANCES TO REST -- THE FLIGHTS BETWEEN NEW DELHI AND TEHRAN, AND BETWEEN TEHRAN AND ATHENS.

MAMIE EISENHOWER WASN'T FORGOTTEN IN TEHRAN'S BIG WELCOME TODAY FOR HER HUSBAND.

"WE MISS MAMIE" SAID ONE OF THE THOUSANDS OF SIGNS HELD UP BY THE WELCOMING THROG.

...--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS ASTONISHED TO FIND HIS LIMOUSINE ROLLING OVER RICH PERSIAN RUGS IN THE STREETS OF TEHERAN TODAY.

BEAUTIFUL RUGS WERE PLACED AT SEVERAL POINTS ALONG THE 4-MILE ROUTE FROM THE AIRPORT TO THE PALACE OF THE SHAH. A BIT LATER THE SHAH GAVE EISENHOWER A LARGE RED AND BLUE RUG--A NEW ONE.

"OBVIOUSLY, YOU MUST KNOW HOW I LOVE PERSIAN CARPETS," THE PRESIDENT SAID IN ACCEPTING THE RUG. "I WAS CHAGRINED WHEN I SAW HOW WE WERE DRIVING OVER THEM TODAY. THAT IS NOT THE WAY WE TREAT THEM IN AMERICA."

--DASH--

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DIDN'T MEET FARAH DIBA, THE SHAH OF IRAN'S 21-YEAR-OLD FIANCEE. A COURT SPOKESMAN SAID IT WOULDN'T HAVE BEEN PROPER BECAUSE SHE ISN'T MARRIED TO THE SHAH YET. BESIDES SHE HAS BEEN SUFFERING FROM A HEAVY COLD.

HOWEVER, FARAH DID GLIMPSE THE PRESIDENT AT LEAST THREE TIMES AS HE AND HIS ROYAL HOST DROVE IN AND OUT OF THE PALACE. SHE WAS SEEN DARTING FROM ONE WINDOW TO ANOTHER AS HER FUTURE HUSBAND AND HIS GUEST DROVE BY.

DB743AES

A104

(500)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS DEC. 14
BY VASSO MINGOS
(ADVANCE)...ATHENS, DEC. 14 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO GREECE BRINGS HIM INTO CONTACT WITH ONE OF THE MOST SUCCESSFUL POLITICIANS IN MODERN GREEK HISTORY. CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS HAS BEEN PRIME MINISTER FOR FOUR YEARS. THAT IS A RECORD WHICH ONLY THE LATE ELEUTHERIOS VENIZELOS (1929-32) HAS EQUALED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THIS CENTURY.

THREE THINGS HAVE MADE IT POSSIBLE: KARAMANLIS' GET-UP-AND-GO, HIS GOOD LOOKS AND HIS GUTS. WHEN MARSHAL ALEXANDER PAPAGOS DIED IN OCTOBER 1955, THE GOVERNMENT HE HEADED HAD BEEN IN POWER THREE YEARS AND STILL HAD ONE YEAR TO GO. HIS PARTY, THE RIGHT-WING GREEK RALLY, ENJOYED A MAJORITY IN PARLIAMENT AND COULD GO ON RULING THE COUNTRY. BUT IT COULD NOT MAKE UP ITS MIND ON A SUCCESSOR TO THE MARSHAL. KING PAUL BROKE THE DEADLOCK BY ENTRUSTING KARAMANLIS WITH THE FORMATION OF A NEW GOVERNMENT. AS PUBLIC WORKS MINISTER UNDER PAPAGOS, KARAMANLIS HAD EARNED THE REPUTATION OF GETTING THINGS DONE. IN FEBRUARY 1956 WHEN THE COUNTRY ELECTED A NEW PARLIAMENT

~~KAR MANLIS~~ GOOD LOOKS STOOD HIM IN GOOD STEAD. NOW 51, HE IS TALL, DARK AND HANDSOME--AND THE BEST DRESSED MAN ON THE GREEK POLITICAL STAGE. HE USED HIS OWN PICTURE AS THE BALLOT SYMBOL OF THE NATIONAL RADICAL UNION, THE PARTY HE FORMED TO RUN IN THE ELECTION. IT WAS THE FIRST PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION IN WHICH GREEK WOMEN WERE ALLOWED TO VOTE. KARAMANLIS AND HIS NATIONAL RADICAL UNION GOT A BIG MAJORITY. A YEAR LATER, TWO OF HIS MOST DYNAMIC LIEUTENANTS, PUBLIC WORKS MINISTER GEORGE RALLYS AND COORDINATION MINISTER PANAYOTIS PAPALIGOURAS, DEFEATED AND WON OVER TO THEIR SIDE A NUMBER OF NATIONAL RADICAL UNION DEPUTIES. THEY CONTENTED NEW ELECTORAL LEGISLATION WOULD STRENGTHEN THE LEFTISTS' RANKS IN PARLIAMENT.

THE NATIONAL RADICAL UNION'S STRENGTH WAS REDUCED. IT STILL HELD AN ABSOLUTE MAJORITY IN PARLIAMENT BUT KARAMANLIS WOULD HAVE NONE OF THAT. HIS RESIGNATION BROUGHT A NEW GENERAL ELECTION IN MAY 1958. HIS PARTY WAS RETURNED WITH A GREATER MAJORITY THAN EVER. EVERYTHING SEEMS TO INDICATE THAT KARAMANLIS WILL SERVE THE REMAINING 2 1/2 YEARS OF HIS TERM UNDISTURBED AND MOST LIKELY WIN THE NEXT ELECTION TOO.

FOR IN THE FOUR YEARS HE HAS BEEN IN POWER MANY THINGS HAVE HAPPENED. THE THORNY CYPRUS QUESTION WAS SOLVED, CONFIDENCE IN GREEK MONEY WAS FULLY RESTORED, A FIVE-YEAR ECONOMIC PLAN AIMED AT RAISING THE STANDARD OF LIVING WAS STARTED, AND NEW INDUSTRIES MUSHROOMED.

KARAMANLIS WAS BORN THE SON OF AN OBSCURE TOBACCO MERCHANT, IN 1907 IN PROTI, A REMOTE VILLAGE IN THE NORTHERN GREEK PROVINCE OF MACEDONIA. HE STUDIED LAW AT ATHENS UNIVERSITY AND ENTERED POLITICS IN 1935. AS A MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT FOR THE RIGHT-WING POPULIST PARTY, HE WAS PUBLIC WORKS MINISTER IN 1946, MINISTER OF COMMUNICATIONS IN 1947, WELFARE MINISTER IN 1948 AND WAR MINISTER IN 1950.

HE LEFT THE POPULIST PARTY TO JOIN MARSHAL PAPAGOS' GREEK RALLY IN 1951 AND WAS APPOINTED PUBLIC WORKS MINISTER IN 1952.

IN 1952, HE MARRIED AMALIA CANELLOPOULOS, GRANDNIECE OF A PRIME MINISTER EXECUTED BY A REVOLUTIONARY JUNTA AFTER THE DISASTROUS ASIA MINOR CAMPAIGN OF 1922. SHE IS 20 YEARS HIS JUNIOR. THEY MAKE ONE OF GREECE'S HANDSOMEST COUPLES.

THEY LIVE IN A FIVE-ROOM SECOND FLOOR APARTMENT. SWIMMING IS THEIR FAVORITE SPORT, THEY BOTH LIKE EXCURSIONS, AND ARE BOTH ASSIDUOUS MOVIEGOERS.

(END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS DEC 14 MOVED DEC 12.

JF847AES

30.24-9547

A18 (400 UP) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD IKE WRAPUP
BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH 1959

ATHENS, DEC. 14 (AP)-THIS ANCIENT CAPITAL OF GREECE CUT LOOSE TODAY WITH A MAMMOTH EMOTIONAL WELCOME FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. THE JOY WAS DIMMED BY A RAILING COLLAPSE THAT INJURED 43 PERSONS, SEVERAL SERIOUSLY, AT THE HEIGHT OF THE OVATION.

ABOUT 750,000--APPROXIMATELY THE SAME NUMBER THAT CHEERED EISENHOWER EARLIER IN THE DAY IN IRAN--SHOUTED EXUBERANT GREETINGS AS THE PRESIDENT RODE THROUGH THE GAILY DECORATED STREETS OF ATHENS WITH KING PAUL AT HIS SIDE.

FOR 10 MILES, FROM THE AIRPORT TO THE PALACE WHERE QUEEN FREDERIKA WAITED, EISENHOWER WAS HAILED AS A MODERN DAY HERO IN THIS STORIED LAND RICH WITH A HISTORY OF HEROES OF ITS OWN.

THE ACCIDENT HAPPENED TWO BLOCKS FROM THE PALACE, AT A SPOT THE PRESIDENT HAD JUST PASSED. OPPOSITE THE U.S. EMBASSY A 6-FOOT RAILING ATOP A WALL IN FRONT OF AN APARTMENT BUILDING CRUMBLLED UNDER THE WEIGHT OF HUNDREDS OF PERSONS WHO HAD BEEN SCRAMBLING FOR VANTAGE POINT.

THOSE PRESSING AGAINST THE RAILING WERE HURLED DOWN UPON SPECTATORS JAMMED IN THE STREET. PIECES OF RAILING FELL UPON THE CROWD. TWO HOSPITALS AND A FIRST AID STATION SAID 8 OF THE 43 INJURED REQUIRED HOSPITALIZATION.

EISENHOWER LEARNED OF THE ACCIDENT WHEN HE ARRIVED AT THE PALACE, WHERE HE IS SPENDING THE NIGHT AS KING PAUL'S GUEST. THE PRESIDENT EXPRESSED SYMPATHY AND ASKED THAT HIS REGRET BE EXTENDED TO THE VICTIMS AND THEIR FAMILIES.

IT WAS THE FIRST INCIDENT TO MAR THE PRESIDENT'S TRIP TO 11 COUNTRIES, OF WHICH GREECE IS THE SEVENTH.

EISENHOWER FLEW IN AT DUSK NEAR THE NEAD OF A TIRING 22-HOUR DAY THAT BEGAN WITH A FAREWELL TO INDIA. HE GOT IN TWO ONE-HOUR NAPS ON THE BIG JET AIRLINER, HOWEVER, AND LOOKED FRESH WHEN HE LANDED IN ATHENS.

HE FLASHED HIS FAMOUS GRIN AND WAVED IN RESPONSE TO THE CHEERS OF THE THOUSANDS WHO CAME OUT IN THE CHILL AND MIST TO LINE AIRPORT TO PALACE.

THE TURNOUT SWELLED AS THE MOTORCADE MOVED TOWARD THE HEART OF ATHENS. THOUSANDS OF GREEK AND U.S. FLAGS WERE WAVED BY YOUNGSTERS SHRILLING, "IKE, IKE, IKE."

THE THRONG WAS ORDERLY, AND POLICE HAD LITTLE TROUBLE KEEPING SPECTATORS OFF THE ROAD. EISENHOWER COMPLIMENTED GREEK AUTHORITIES ON THE ORDERLY HANDLING OF THE PARADE.

IN DOWNTOWN ATHENS, THE KING'S PERSONAL BODYGUARD ON HORSEBACK AND IN COMBAT UNIFORM FELL IN BEFORE AND AFTER THE BLOSSOM-COVERED PRESIDENTIAL CAR.

THIS MORNING IN TEHRAN EISENHOWER TRAVELED THROUGH HUGE CROWDS JUST ABOUT AS ORDERLY, BUT WITH ONE SHARP CONTRAST. IN TEHRAN THOUSANDS OF SOLDIERS WITH BAYONETTED RIFLES SLUNG OVER THEIR SHOULDERS LINED THE ROUTE. AND IN SMALL CARS JUST BEHIND THE ROLLS ROYCE EISENHOWER RODE WERE MORE SOLDIERS WITH MACHINE GUNS CRADLED IN THEIR ARMS.

IN RESPONSE TO A CALL FROM PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS, THE GREEKS TURNED OUT TO SHOW THEIR GRATITUDE TO THE UNITED STATES FOR THE MILITARY AID THAT HELPED STAMP OUT A COMMUNIST REBELLION IN THE 1940S AND HAS SINCE BUILT UP GREECE AS AN ALLY IN THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.

KING PAUL AND KARAMANLIS WELCOMED EISENHOWER WARMLY AT THE AIRPORT. THE KING AND GREEKS HAVE WATCHED WITH DEEP EMOTION THE

PROGRESS OF EISENHOWER'S MISSION.

EISENHOWER IN REPLY SAID THE LONG DEVOTION TO DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES OF THIS STURDY LITTLE NATION NEXT DOOR TO THE SOVIET ORBIT HAS WON THE WORLD'S ADMIRATION.

I ASSURE YOU THAT THE WELCOME...MEANS VERY MUCH TO ME AND I HOPE THAT THE DISCUSSIONS I WILL HAVE WITH YOUR GOVERNMENT WILL BE FRUITFUL," EISENHOWER SAID.

EISENHOWER HAD SPOKEN SIMILARLY IN IRAN, ANOTHER RECIPIENT OF U.S. AID. SPEAKING TO PARLIAMENT, HE PRAISED IRAN FOR JOINING OTHER NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS IN ALLIANCE AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

"I KNOW I SPEAK FOR THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WHEN I SAY WE ARE PROUD TO COUNT SO VALIANT A NATION AS A PARTNER," EISENHOWER SAID. EISENHOWER CONFERRED WITH IRAN'S RULER, SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI, WHO WANTS MORE U.S. AID. THEIR COMMUNIQUE REPORTED: "THE PRESIDENT SAID THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO CONTINUE TO ASSIST IRAN IN THE MUTUAL DEFENSE OF BOTH NATIONS."

IN ATHENS A LINE OF 20 MOTOR CARS, ESCORTED BY MOTORCYCLE POLICE, TRAVELED FROM ELLENIKON AIRPORT DOWN A SIX-LANE HIGHWAY TO THE ARCH BUILT BY THE ROMAN EMPEROR HADRIAN IN THE SECOND CENTURY AT THE ENTRANCE OF ATHENS PROPER.

CROWDS PACKED ALL ALONG THE WAY CHEERED AND TOSSED FLOWERS. IN THE DISTANCE LOOMED THE ACROPOLIS, ANCIENT ATHENS' FORTIFIED HILL, AND THE RUINS OF THE 2,400-YEAR-OLD PARTHENON.

AT THE HADRIAN ARCH, A MOUNTED ESCORT TOOK OVER THE MOTORCADE. SIX BUGLERS ON BROWN HORSES PROCEEDED AHEAD WITH A CAVALRY SQUADRON BEHIND.

THE KING'S OPEN ROLLS ROYCE LIMOUSINE ROLLED THROUGH THE STREETS WITH EISENHOWER RESPONDING TO CHEERS WITH A SMILE AND A WAVE. KING PAUL STOOD BESIDE HIM.

ATHENS HAD DECLARED A HOLIDAY. STORES CLOSED. CITY TRANSPORTATION FIRMS HAD SENT BUSES TO THE SUBURBS TO BRING IN FACTORY WORKERS AND SCHOOL CHILDREN SO THEY COULD SEE THE PRESIDENT. FACTORY WORKERS SANG HYMNS. CHILDREN WAVED GREEK AND U.S. FLAGS.

IN CONSTITUTION SQUARE EISENHOWER LAID A LARGE WREATH ON THE TOMB OF GREECE'S UNKNOWN SOLDIER. THEN THE MOTORCADE DROVE ON TO THE STUCCO, CREAM COLORED ROYAL PALACE.

THE PRESIDENT AND THE KING CONFERRED IN THE KING'S STUDY. THEN THE PRESIDENT TOOK A TWO-HOUR REST BEFORE ATTENDING A SMALL DINNER PARTY WITH THE ROYAL FAMILY.

THE ROYAL FAMILY CONFERRED AN UNPRECEDENTED HONOR ON EISENHOWER BY MAKING QUARTERS AVAILABLE IN THE PALACE. PREVIOUS STATE VISITORS HAVE BEEN GIVEN ROOMS IN A GUEST HOUSE ACROSS THE STREET. TO START THE DAY THE PRESIDENT HAD RISEN BEFORE 6 A.M. IN NEW DELHI. THAT WAS 2:30 A.M. GREEK TIME. THE DAY'S PROGRAM HERE ENDED AFTER 10:30 P.M.

TOMORROW EISENHOWER WILL ADDRESS A JOINT SESSION OF PARLIAMENT, CONFER WITH PREMIER KARAMANLIS, LUNCH WITH KING PAUL, THEN BOARD THE U.S. CRUISER DES MOINES. HE WILL HAVE A DAY OF REST AT SEA BEFORE HIS MEETING WITH PRESIDENT HABIB BOURGUIBA OF TUNISIA ENROUTE TO FRANCE. WW&HW327PES

A67

NIGHT LEAD ACCIDENT (230)
ATHENS, DEC. 14 (AP)-MINUTES AFTER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD MOTORED PAST, A HEAVY IRON RAILING ON A WALL COLLAPSED, SENDING A GROUP OF CHEERING GREEKS FALLING ONTO SCORES OF OTHERS TODAY.

CHEERS FOR EISENHOWER SUDDENLY TURNED TO SCREAMS OF TERROR AND PAIN. EIGHT WERE SERIOUSLY HURT.

REPORTS VARIED ON THE NUMBER INJURED. POLICE SAID 19 WERE HURT. TWO HOSPITALS AND A FIRST AID STATION SAID THEY TREATED 43 PERSONS. ALL AGREED ONLY EIGHT REQUIRED HOSPITALIZATION.

THE ACCIDENT OCCURRED ALMOST AT THE END OF EISENHOWER'S TRIUMPHAL RIDE THROUGH ATHENS IN AN OPEN CAR WITH KING PAUL OF GREECE. THE CAR HAD JUST TURNED INTO THE NEARBY ROYAL PALACE, WHERE THE PRESIDENT IS SPENDING THE NIGHT.

TWO BLOCKS AWAY, ACROSS THE STREET FROM THE U.S. EMBASSY, SCORES OF SPECTATORS WERE PERCHED ON A WALL.

THE WALL IS MADE OF SOLID MARBLE BLOCKS THREE-FEET SQUARE. ON TOP OF IT THERE ARE COLUMNS ABOUT 15 FEET APART. BETWEEN THE COLUMNS RUNS A HEAVY IRON RAILING SLIGHTLY TALLER THAN A MAN.

SUDDENLY TWO 15-FOOT SECTIONS OF THE RAILING TORE LOOSE, HURLING THOSE HANGING ON TO IT DOWN ON OTHERS STANDING ON THE SIDEWALK. THE HEAVY IRON BARS CRASHED DOWN ON THE TANGLE OF SPECTATORS.

THE PRESIDENT DID NOT SEE THE ACCIDENT. INFORMED OF IT, HE IMMEDIATELY EXTENDED HIS SYMPATHY TO THE VICTIMS AND THEIR FAMILIES THROUGH PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES HAGERTY. RA719PES

A142

(200 UP)

1959
SECOND LEAD IKE (WRAPUP)

BY JOHN SCALI

ATHENS, DEC. 14 (AP)-WORKING A 20-HOUR SCHEDULE, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID GOODBY TO INDIA TODAY AND WON ROUSING WELCOMES IN IRAN AND GREECE, BOTH UNDER THE PROTECTIVE FOLD OF U.S. MILITARY AID.

HERE IN ATHENS HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF GREEKS TURNED OUT TO CHEER AND WAVE. KING PAUL GREETED THE PRESIDENT ENTHUSIASTICALLY AT ATHENS' ELLENIKON AIRPORT, SAYING THE GREEK PEOPLE HAD WATCHED HIS JOURNEY SO FAR WITH DEEP EMOTION.

IN REPLY, EISENHOWER NOTED THE LONG HISTORY OF GREEK CULTURE AND SAID GREECE'S STEADFAST DEVOTION TO DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES HAS WON THE ADMIRATION OF THE WORLD.

"I ASSURE YOU THAT THE WELCOME FROM HIS MAJESTY, THE GOVERNMENT, THE PEOPLE AND THE INDIVIDUALS HERE MEANS VERY MUCH TO ME," THE PRESIDENT SAID. "AND I HOPE THAT THE DISCUSSIONS I WILL HAVE WITH YOUR GOVERNMENT WILL BE FRUITFUL."

PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS AND CROWN PRINCE CONSTANTINE JOINED IN WELCOMING THE FIRST U.S. PRESIDENT TO VISIT GREECE. THE DAY WAS CHILLY AND A LIGHT MIST WAS FALLING.

THE PEOPLE WERE RESPONDING TO KARAMANLIS' URGING THAT THEY SHOW THEIR GRATITUDE TO THE UNITED STATES AS THE NATION THAT HELPED GREECE CRUSH THE COMMUNISTS AND END A BLOODY CIVIL WAR. THAT WAS UNDER THE TRUMAN DOCTRINE, WHICH CAME INTO PLAY AFTER THE BRITISH WITHDREW THEIR PROTECTION OF GREECE.

ON THE WAY FROM INDIA THE PRESIDENT SPENT SIX HOURS IN IRAN, MUCH OF IT IN TALKS WITH SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI--WHO WANTS MORE AMERICAN AID.

EISENHOWER PRAISED IRAN FOR REFUSING TO STAND ON THE SIDELINES IN THE WEST'S RESISTANCE TO COMMUNISM.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID THE PRESIDENT AND THE SHAH AGREED ON THE IMPORTANCE OF THE CENTRAL TREATY ORGANIZATION (THE FORMER BAGHDAD PACT) IN "PRESERVING STABILITY AND SECURITY" IN THE AREA. THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED:

"THE PRESIDENT SAID THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO CONTINUE TO ASSIST IRAN IN THE MUTUAL INTEREST OF BOTH NATIONS."

THE SHAH, WHO IS TO TAKE HIS THIRD WIFE NEXT MONDAY, WELCOMED EISENHOWER WHILE A FLIGHT OF IRANIAN AIR FORCE JETS SUPPLIED BY THE UNITED STATES, FLEW OVERHEAD SPELLING OUT "IKE."

THE MOTORCADE TAKING THE PRESIDENT TO THE SHAH'S PALACE MOVED AT TIMES OVER ROADWAY COVERED WITH PERSIAN RUGS. IT WAS ESTIMATED THAT 750,000 IRANIANS CHEERED THE PRESIDENT.

IT WAS ONE OF THE PRESIDENT'S BUSIEST DAYS ON HIS 11-NATION TOUR. HE WAS UP BEFORE 6 A.M. INDIAN TIME, OR 2:30 A.M. GREEK TIME. IT WAS 4:35 P.M. BY THE TIME HE ARRIVED HERE AND HIS DAY WAS NOT TO END UNTIL ABOUT 10:30 P.M., AFTER A DINNER GIVEN BY KING PAUL. TOMORROW THE PRESIDENT WILL BOARD THE CRUISER DES MOINES, WHICH WILL CARRY HIM TO TUNISIA AND FRANCE. THIS VOYAGE WILL GIVE HIM A DAY TO REST.

HE COULD SEE THE DES MOINES TODAY AS HIS MOTORCADE MOVED FROM THE AIRPORT TO DOWNTOWN ATHENS.

FOR SEVEN MILES THE ROAD SKIRTED PHALERON BAY. IN THE SETTING SUN HOUSE LIGHTS STARTED TO TWINKLE ON IN THE GREAT ATHENIAN HARBOR OF PIREAUS, JUST ACROSS THE BAY.

THE MOTORCADE, INCLUDING MORE THAN 20 CARS AND TROOPS OF MOTORCYCLE POLICE, TRAVELED ON A BROAD SIX-LANE HIGHWAY INTO ATHENS IN CONTRAST TO THE NARROW ROADS EISENHOWER HAD SEEN IN PAKISTAN AND INDIA. FROM THE SHORE FRONT THE MOTORCADE TURNED AWAY FROM THE SEA FRONT TOWARD THE CENTER OF ATHENS.

THE ACROPOLIS, ANCIENT ATHENS' FORTIFIED CENTRAL HILL, LOOMED IN THE DISTANCE. THE CREAM WHITE RUINS OF THE 2,400-YEAR-OLD PARTHENON, OFTEN SAID TO BE THE WORLD'S MOST PERFECT BUILDING STOOD OUT IN THE HALF LIGHT OF DUSK.

AT THE ENTRANCE OF ATHENS PROPER--THE ARCH BUILT BY THE ROMAN EMPEROR HADRIAN IN THE SECOND CENTURY--THE MOTORCADE HALTED BRIEFLY. THE MOTORCYCLE ESCORT LEFT THE PROCESSION.

A MOUNTED ESCORT REPLACED IT. SIX BUGLERS ON BROWN STEEDS TOOK THEIR PLACES AT THE HEAD OF THE PARADE. A CAVALRY SQUADRON RODE BEHIND.

FLOOD LIGHTS LIT THE WHITE MARBLE COLUMNS OF THE TEMPLE OF THE OLYMPIAN ZEUS AN ANCIENT GREEK MONUMENT WHICH FORMED THE BACKDROP FOR THE CHANGE IN ESCORTS.

HUGE CROWDS IN A HOLIDAY MOOD ROARED THEIR APPROVAL AS EISENHOWER AND THE KING, DRESSED IN A FIELD MARSHAL'S UNIFORM, PASSED BY THEM IN AN OPEN ROLLS ROYCE LIMOUSINE.

YOUNG GIRLS IN GAILY COLORED NATIVE COSTUMES PELTED BOTH WITH FLOWER PETALS ON THE DRIVE ALONG THE BRIGHT BLUE AEGEAN BAY INTO ATHENS' HISTORIC CONSTITUTION SQUARE.

EISENHOWER STOOD WAVING AND SMILING AS THE CROWDS CUT LOOSE WITH CHEER AFTER CHEER. KING PAUL STOOD BESIDE HIM.

THE PROCESSION HALTED AT CONSTITUTION SQUARE, HEART OF MODERN ATHENS. EISENHOWER AND THE KING LEFT THE CAR TO PAY THEIR RESPECTS AT THE TOMB OF GREECE'S UNKNOWN SOLDIER IN FRONT OF PARLIAMENT.

WITH THE AID OF SGT. JOHN A. HARRIS, A MARINE FROM CLEVELAND, ALA., EISENHOWER PLACED A WREATH ON THE TOMB. THERE WAS A MINUTE OF SILENCE. THEN THE PRESIDENT INSPECTED A GUARD OF HONOR.

ABOUT 30 MINUTES AFTER LEAVING THE AIRPORT, THE EISENHOWER MOTORCADE ARRIVED AT THE CREAM COLORED, STUCCO ROYAL PALACE, WHERE HE WILL STAY. HE WAS GREETED BY QUEEN FREDERIKA.

THE AIRPORT--SANDWICHED BETWEEN THE BRIGHT BLUE AEGEAN WATERS OF PHALERON BAY AND HYMETOS RIDGE--WHERE BEES FEED ON THYME TO PRODUCE A UNIQUE KIND OF HONEY--WAS ABLAZE WITH COLOR.

BUILDINGS HAD A FRESH COAT OF WHITEWASH. BLUE AND WHITE GREEK BANNERS FLEW. NEW 49-STAR RED, WHITE AND BLUE AMERICAN FLAGS WAVED IN THE BREEZE.

IN MANY WAYS--PLAYING OF NATIONAL ANTHEMS, A 21-GUN SALUTE, A MILITARY HONOR GUARD, HAND SHAKING WITH LOCAL DIGNITARIES AND DIPLOMATS--THE WELCOMING CEREMONY WAS SIMILAR TO THOSE EISENHOWER HAS RECEIVED IN THE SIX OTHER COUNTRIES HE HAS VISITED ON HIS 22,000-MILE TOUR.

SO FAR HE HAS BEEN TO ITALY, TURKEY, PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN INDIA AND IRAN. AHEAD OF HIM ARE HALTS IN TUNISIA, FRANCE, SPAIN AND MOROCCO.

TODAY WAS ONE OF HIS BUSIEST DAYS. HE LEFT NEW DELHI AT 6:35 A.M.-- 3:05 A.M. GREEK TIME. ON THE WAY TO ATHENS, HE HALTED FOR ALMOST SIX HOURS IN TEHRAN TO TALK WITH THE SHAH. THOUSANDS OF IRANIANS CHEERED EISENHOWER ON HIS BRIEF HALT. THEN CAME THE FLIGHT OF ABOUT 3 1/2

1959
HOURS TO ATHENS.

FOURTEEN HOURS HAD GONE BY SINCE HE AWAKENED IN NEW DELHI, AND THE 69-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT STILL HAD AN ATHENS RECEPTION AND A DINNER PARTY AHEAD OF HIM.

SEVERAL HUNDRED THOUSAND GREEKS, LED BY TENS OF THOUSANDS OF FLAG-WAVING SCHOOL CHILDREN LINED VIRTUALLY EVERY INCH OF THE 10-MILE ROUTE FROM THE AIRPORT. GREEK GIRLS IN COLORFUL NATIVE DRESS HAD BEEN STATIONED IN ADVANCE ALONG A CURVING SEASIDE AVENUE TO SHOWER EISENHOWER WITH FLOWER PETALS.

THE PRESIDENT'S BIG ORANGE AND SILVER JET LANDED AT THE GREEK CAPITOL'S SEASIDE AIRPORT AFTER A SIX-HOUR STOP IN IRAN THAT MARKED THE HALFWAY POINT IN HIS 22,000-MILE GOOD WILL TOUR.

THOUSANDS OF GREEKS TURNED OUT TO MAKE THE WELCOME ANOTHER MEMORABLE OCCASION FOR THE PRESIDENT. SCHOOL CHILDREN GOT A HOLIDAY AND MANY WORKERS WERE GIVEN TIME OFF SO THEY COULD CATCH A GLIMPSE OF THE IMPORTANT VISITOR.

PRIME MINISTER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS URGED HIS PEOPLE TO GREET EISENHOWER "WITH THE ENTHUSIASM IMPOSED BY THE PERSONALITY OF OUR VISITOR AND THE SIGNIFICANCE OF HIS MISSION."

THE PRESIDENT'S 10-MILE ROUTE INTO ATHENS LAY ALONG A BROAD FOUR-LANE HIGHWAY BESIDE ~~ALONGSIDE~~ THE BLUE WATERS OF THE BAY OF PHALERON, THEN PAST THE TEMPLE OF THE OLYMPIAN ZEUS AND THE GREAT ARCH OF HADRIAN.

THOUSANDS OF U.S. FLAGS AND THE BLUE AND WHITE BANNERS OF GREECE DOTTED THE ROUTE, FLYING BETWEEN PEPPER AND ORANGE TREES. "WELCOME EISENHOWER" POSTERS WERE PLASTERED ON HUNDREDS OF BUILDINGS.

TONIGHT, IN HONOR OF THE OCCASION, THE FLOODLIGHTS WILL BE TURNED ON SUCH HISTORIC MONUMENTS AS THE ACROPOLIS AND THE PARTHENON ATOP IT.

IN ATHENS' NEWEST HOTEL, TECHNICIANS INSTALLED SPECIAL COMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES FOR CONTACT WITH THE WHITE HOUSE.

EVEN THE COMMUNIST-LINE EDA PARTY JOINED IN. IT URGED A WARM WELCOME FOR THE PRESIDENT, IGNORING FOR THE MOMENT THE ROLE AMERICAN AID PLAYED IN CRUSHING THE COMMUNISTS DURING THE GREEK CIVIL WAR IN THE LATE 1940S.

THE GREEK PREMIER SAID EISENHOWER'S ONE-DAY VISIT WOULD GIVE THE GREEK PEOPLE AN OPPORTUNITY TO REPAY "A GREAT MORAL OBLIGATION--TO EXPRESS OUR FEELINGS OF FRIENDSHIP AND GRATITUDE TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WHO FOR OVER 12 YEARS HAVE EXTENDED NOT ONLY THEIR POLITICAL AND MORAL SUPPORT BUT ALSO MATERIAL ASSISTANCE FOR ITS REHABILITATION."

"THE MATERIAL ASSISTANCE TO DATE HAS EXCEEDED THREE BILLION DOLLARS," HE ADDED.

EISENHOWER WILL SPEND THE NIGHT AT THE ROYAL PALACE, ALONG WITH HIS SON AND DAUGHTER-IN-LAW, MAJ. JOHN AND BARBARA EISENHOWER. KING PAUL AND QUEEN FREDERIKA CAME IN FROM THEIR COUNTRY HOME AT TATOI TO BE HOSTS TO THE VISITORS.

THE HIGHLIGHT OF HIS BRIEF STAY WILL BE AN ADDRESS TO THE GREEK PARLIAMENT TOMORROW.

THE PRESIDENT WILL GET HIS BEST LOOK AT THE CITY WHEN A HELICOPTER TAKES HIM TOMORROW AFTERNOON TO THE U.S. CRUISER DES MOINES, ANCHORED IN PHALERON BAY. THE DES MOINES WILL CARRY EISENHOWER TO TUNIS, THE NEXT STOP ON HIS TOUR.

EISENHOWER BEGAN HIS WHIRLWIND SCHEDULE TODAY WITH A PRE-DAWN DEPARTURE FROM NEW DELHI FOLLOWING A SPECTACULAR FOUR-DAY VISIT THAT BROUGHT AN OVERWHELMING DISPLAY OF AFFECTION BY MILLIONS OF INDIANS. PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID THAT WHEN THE PRESIDENT LEFT HE TOOK WITH HIM "A PIECE OF OUR HEART."

30.24-9549

IN TEHRAN, EISENHOWER WAS CHEERED BY AN ESTIMATED 750,000 IRANIANS. SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI SAID THE PRESIDENT BROUGHT WITH HIM "SECURITY, DEMOCRACY AND FREEDOM FROM YOUR GREAT COUNTRY."

EISENHOWER PLEDGED AMERICA'S CONTINUING FRIENDSHIP TO THE IRANIAN PEOPLE AND COMMENDED THEM FOR THEIR "STAND FOR PEACE AND FREEDOM."

A63
BY JOHN SCALI

(340)

ATHENS, DEC. 14 (AP)-HOW DOES HE STAND IT? THAT'S THE QUESTION BONE-TIRED NEWSMEN TRAVELING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER KEEP ASKING.

THEY ASKED IT AGAIN TODAY WHEN THE 69-YEAR-OLD EISENHOWER, WHO WAS UP AT ABOUT 5 A.M. IN INDIA, STEPPED FROM HIS JET AIRLINER ON ARRIVAL HERE LOOKING AS FRESH AS THOUGH HE HAD JUST HAD EIGHT HOURS SLEEP.

THE PRESIDENT DID NAP FOR AN HOUR IN FLIGHT BETWEEN NEW DELHI AND TEHRAN, IRAN, AND ANOTHER HOUR BETWEEN TEHRAN AND ATHENS.

BUT EVEN SO, THIS WAS ABOUT A 22-HOUR DAY FROM THE TIME HE GOT OUT OF BED TO RETIREMENT TONIGHT AT ABOUT 11 O'CLOCK. A 3 1/2-HOUR TIME CHANGE FLYING FROM EAST TO WEST STRETCHED THE DAY TO THE LONGEST OF ANY HE HAS PUT IN SINCE LEAVING WASHINGTON DEC. 4 ON A 22,000-MILE GOOD WILL TOUR TO THREE CONTINENTS.

AT LEAST PART OF THE SECRET OF THE EISENHOWER STAMINA--AFTER THREE MAJOR ILLNESSES IN THE LAST FOUR YEARS--SEEMS TO BE IN DAYTIME NAPS SUCH AS HE WAS ABLE TO TAKE TODAY. HIS SCHEDULE SO FAR IN SEVEN NATIONS HAS BEEN AN EXTREMELY BUSY ONE, BUT IT IS ARRANGED SO HE NEVER MISSES THE BRIEF MID-DAY REST PRESCRIBED BY HIS DOCTORS.

SOME DAYS ON THIS TRIP THERE HAS BEEN OPPORTUNITY FOR MORE THAN ONE BREATHER OF AN HOUR OR SO.

TODAY SOME REPORTERS THOUGHT THEY DETECTED A HUSKINESS IN EISENHOWER'S VOICE, AND SOME THOUGHT HE MIGHT HAVE CAUGHT A COLD. HE DOES HAVE CHRONIC BRONCHITIS.

BUT PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID HE HAD CHECKED WITH THE PRESIDENT'S DOCTOR, MAJ. GEN. HOWARD M. SNYDER, AND REPORTED EISENHOWER HAS NO COLD.

AND HOW IS THE PRESIDENT FEELING AFTER 13,300 MILES OF TRAVEL SINCE DEC. 3?

"WELL," SAID HAGERTY WITH A WEARY SMILE, "HE'S FEELING MUCH BETTER THAN THE REST OF US AND I MUST SAY HE'S LOOKING BETTER THAN THE REST OF US."

"AMEN," SAID A REPORTER.

SO FAR THE PRESIDENT HAS HAD ONLY ONE REAL BREAK OF ANY LENGTH IN HIS SWIFT PACE. THAT WAS IN NEW DELHI LAST SATURDAY WHEN HE HAD SEVERAL HOURS OF FREE TIME.

TOMORROW AFTERNOON HE GETS THE SECOND AND LONGER REAL BREATHER. HE WILL GO ABOARD THE CRUISER DES MOINES HERE FOR A TRIP THROUGH THE MEDITERRANEAN TO FRANCE BY WAY OF TUNIS. IN TUNIS THURSDAY MORNING THERE WILL BE ANOTHER CONFERENCE AND CEREMONIAL ACTIVITIES AND IN PARIS THE WESTERN SUMMIT MEETING STARTS SATURDAY.

BUT AT SEA THE PRESIDENT PLANS TO DO NOTHING MUCH MORE THAN REST. NEWSMEN WITH HIM WILL MAKE THE MEDITERRANEAN TRIP ABOARD THE CARRIER ESSEX.

RA654PES

A46

NIGHT LEAD IKE SIDELIGHTS (350)

ATHENS, DEC. 14 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO GREECE IS THE FIRST BY AN AMERICAN CHIEF EXECUTIVE, BUT IT IS NOT EISENHOWER'S FIRST TRIP HERE.

HE VISITED SALONIKA AND ATHENS MARCH 5-7, 1952, WHEN HE WAS NATO COMMANDER, AND RECEIVED GREECE'S HIGHEST DECORATION, THE ORDER OF THE SAVIOR.

--DASH--

IN TEHRAN, EISENHOWER'S VOICE APPEARED TO BE HUSKY WHEN HE SPOKE AT THE AIRPORT AND IN ADDRESSING THE IRANIAN PARLIAMENT.

ASKED AT ATHENS IF THE PRESIDENT HAD A COLD, PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID HE HAD INQUIRED ABOUT IT FROM THE PRESIDENT'S PHYSICIAN, MAJ. GEN. HOWARD MCC. SNYDER, AND THAT THE DOCTOR REPLIED: "NO, HE DOES NOT."

EISENHOWER'S ARRIVAL HERE CAME NEAR THE END OF AN EXHAUSTING 10TH DAY OF HIS 19-DAY THREE-CONTINENT TOUR. ONLY FOUR HOURS EARLIER HE HAD LEFT TEHRAN AFTER A ROUSING WELCOME FROM THREE QUARTERS OF A MILLION CHEERING IRANIANS. THE PRESIDENT'S DAY BEGAN AT DAWN WHEN HE LEFT NEW DELHI, ENDING A TUMULTUOUS 4 1/2 DAY STAY IN INDIA.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD A SPECIAL BIRTHDAY TREAT FOR HIS HOST, KING PAUL I OF GREECE, WHO WAS 58 TODAY. A PALACE OFFICIAL SAID EISENHOWER PRESENTED THE KING A BIRTHDAY CAKE FLOWN FROM THE UNITED STATES FOR THE OCCASION.

--DASH--

AT LEAST 7,000 NEW 49-STAR AMERICAN FLAGS WERE FLYING IN ATHENS FOR THE PRESIDENT. AN ATHENS FLAG-MAKING FIRM SAID THE GREEK GOVERNMENT HAD ORDERED 3,500 FOR THE OCCASION. THE FIRM ADDED THAT THE ATHENS MUNICIPALITY AND PRIVATE FIRMS ORDERED ANOTHER 3,500.

--DASH--

SCHOOL CHILDREN AND GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES HAD BEEN GIVEN THE AFTERNOON OFF IN ATHENS. MOVIE HOUSES AND MANY STORES CLOSED SO AS NOT TO COMPETE WITH THE ARRIVAL. FREE BUS TRANSPORTATION WAS OFFERED.

--DASH--

EISENHOWER WAS SO BUSY ACKNOWLEDGING THE CHEERS OF THE CROWD THAT HE SCARCELY HAD TIME FOR A LOOK AT ONE OF GREECE'S MOST MAJESTIC ANCIENT MONUMENTS--THE ACROPOLIS. THIS MARBLE TEMPLE TO ATHENA, ON A HILL A MILE AWAY, HAD BEEN SPECIALLY FLOODLIT IN HIS HONOR.

SPECTATORS LEANED FROM LAMP POSTS, JAMMED BALCONIES, COVERED ROOFTOPS AND EVEN WATCHED FROM TREES. BUT WHEN EISENHOWER'S LIMOUSINE PASSED THE SOVIET EMBASSY IT WAS DIMLY LIT, WITH ONLY WITH ONLY HALF A DOZEN PERSONS STANDING QUIETLY IN THE SHADOWS.

HUNDREDS OF SIGNS ACCLAIMED EISENHOWER ALONG THE WAY--A FEW IN ENGLISH. ONE SAID SIMPLY: "PEACE." ANOTHER, PRINTED BY SOMEONE WHO GOT HIS ENGLISH MIXED UP, SAID: "LONG LIVE DAVID CAMP."

DF/RJ539PES

A35 (180)

BARBARA

ATHENS, DEC. 14 (AP)-BARBARA EISENHOWER TOMORROW BECOMES ONE OF THE FEW WOMEN IN AMERICAN HISTORY TO SAIL ABOARD A U.S. WARSHIP AS HONOR GUEST.

WHEN THE PRESIDENT BOARDS THE CRUISER DES MOINES FOR A THREE DAY REST CRUISE IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, DAUGHTER-IN-LAW BARBARA WILL GO RIGHT ALONG.

SHE AND HER HUSBAND JOHN, THE PRESIDENT'S SON, WILL SHARE A SUITE NOT FAR FROM THE ADMIRAL'S QUARTERS, WHICH WILL BECOME EISENHOWER'S TEMPORARY WHITE HOUSE.

BARBARA'S HOME AT SEA PROBABLY WILL BE THE CAPTAIN'S QUARTERS. WHITE HOUSE SPOKESMEN WEREN'T SAYING FOR SURE TONIGHT.

BARBARA, MOTHER OF FOUR YOUNGSTERS, SEEMED TO BE TIRING JUST A BIT AFTER 14,000 MILES OF GRUELLING TRAVEL THROUGH SEVEN COUNTRIES.

SHE WAS STILL SMILING, HOWEVER. BUT WHEN SHE ARRIVED IN ATHENS SHE DIDN'T SEEM TO HAVE AS MUCH BOUNCE AS USUAL. SHE WORE A GRAY TWO PIECE SUIT, TOPPED OFF WITH A SILVER GRAY MINK STOLE.

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ASS

(700)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE
ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS
(ADVANCE) ATHENS, DEC. 14 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL RUN
LITTLE RISK OF EITHER SUNBURN OR SEASICKNESS WHEN HE BOARDS THE CRUISER
DES MOINES TOMORROW FOR A SAIL TO TUNISIA AND FRANCE.
THE WEATHER PROBABLY WON'T BE GOOD. BUT THE HEAVY CRUISER RIDES
SMOOTHLY.

A 3-DAY MEDITERRANEAN CRUISE ABOARD THE SLEEK, GREY FLAGSHIP OF THE
U.S. 6TH FLEET WAS LAID ON AS PART OF THE PRESIDENT'S 11-NATION TOUR.
THE IDEA WAS TO GIVE HIM A BRIEF REST OF SEA BETWEEN HIS TALKS WITH
GOVERNMENT LEADERS AND HIS APPEARANCE AT THE PARIS WESTERN SUMMIT
SESSION.

THEN THE PROGRAM CHANGED. FIRST IT WAS ANNOUNCED HE WOULD MEET
TUNISIA'S PRESIDENT HABIB BOURGUIBA FOR TALKS ABOARD THE DES MOINES.
LATER THE PRESIDENT DECIDED TO SPEND FOUR HOURS ASHORE IN TUNISIA BE-
FORE POVING ON TO TOULON, FRANCE.

THE FLEET'S WEATHER EXPERTS SAY DECEMBER IS SQUALL TIME IN THE
USUALLY SUNNY MEDITERRANEAN. IT'S SUN TODAY AND STORM TOMORROW. SEAS
NEVER BUILD UP TO THE 40 TO 50 FOOT WINTER WAVES OF THE NORTH
ATLANTIC.

"BUT IT GETS ROUGH, MAN ROUGH," A VETERAN SAID.
SUNBATHING IS UNLIKELY. BUT SHIP'S OFFICERS SAY THAT SEASICKNESS IS
UNLIKELY TOO. THE 21,000-TON HEAVY CRUISER
RIDES AT LEAST AS SMOOTHLY AS SUCH BIG LINERS AS THE AMERICA OR THE
CONSTITUTION, THEY DECLARE.

"IT'S RARE BAD DAY," ONE WARDROOM ATTENDANT SAID, "WHEN WE HAVE TO
PUT UP THE RACKS TO KEEP THINGS STEADY ON THE WARDROOM TABLES."
WHEN THE PRESIDENT BOARDS THE 6TH FLEET FLAGSHIP THERE WILL BE A
21-GUN PRESIDENTIAL SALUTE, AND THE UNUSUAL FORMALITY OF "MANNING
THE RAIL" WHICH THE U.S. NAVY RESERVES FOR CHIEFS OF STATE.

EVERY FLEET UNIT WHICH THE DES MOINES PASSES FROM ATHENS UNTIL THE
PRESIDENT LEAVES HIP AT TOULON HARBOR FRIDAY WILL RENDER THE SAME
HONORS.

AND AS EISENHOWER BOARDS THE CRUISER THE THREE-STARRED BLUE FLAG
OF VICE ADM. GEORGE W. ANDERSON JR., SIXTH FLEET COMMANDER, WILL COME
DOWN FROM THE MAINMAST. THE PRESIDENT'S FLAG WILL GO UP IN ITS PLACE.
IKE WILL STAY IN ADM. ANDERSON'S QUARTERS. THESE CONSIST OF A
STATEROOM, A LARGE LOUNGE-DINING-CONFERENCE ROOM, SHOWER BATH AND
PANTRY FOR PREPARATION OF MEALS, ON THE FORWARD PART OF THE MAIN DECK.
THE QUARTERS ARE COMFORTABLE, BUT NOT PLUSH. THEY COMPARE WITH A
SUITE IN A FIRST CLASS HOTEL.

IKE WON'T BE SLEEPING IN A BUNK, BUT A THREE-QUARTER SIZE BED.
HIS QUARTERS HAVE ARM CHAIRS AND A BEIGE CARPET. THE WALLS ARE
DECORATED WITH ENGRAVINGS WHICH ADM. ANDERSON HAS COLLECTED OF OLD
FRENCH WARSHIPS, AND THE HARBOR OF TOULON.

EISENHOWER KNOWS THE CRUISER. HE WAS ABOARD, AT NAPLES, WHEN HE
WAS COMMANDER OF NATO'S EUROPEAN FORCES AFTER THE WAR.

THE DES MOINES HAS BEEN HOST TO OTHER NOTABLES, AMONG THEM
QUEEN ELIZABETH AND THE DUKE OF EDINBURGH, KING PAUL AND QUEEN
FREDERIKA OF GREECE, PRINCE ALBERT OF BELGIUM, AND PRESIDENT CHAMOUN
OF LEBANON.

THEY DIDN'T COME ABOARD FOR THE RIDE, BUT JUST LOOKED AROUND.
ALTHOUGH THE 1,500-MAN COMPLEMENT OF THE CRUISER IS HEAVILY LOADED
WITH SEAGOING MIDWESTERNERS, AS IS USUAL IN THE NAVY, NONE OF THE SEA-
MEN IS FROM THE SHIP'S NAME TOWN, DES MOINES.

THERE ARE THREE IOWANS, HOWEVER; KENNETH H. GUSTIN, OF JEFFERSON;
RICHARD L. PALMER, OTTUMWA, AND BARRY L. SCOTT, BALDWIN.
NEITHER IS THERE ANYBODY ABOARD FROM IKE'S BIRTHPLACE, DENISON,
TEX. BUT THERE ARE 12 OTHER TEXANS, INCLUDING THE SHIP'S COMMANDER,

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CAPT. MORGAN SLAYTON, BORN AT FORT SAM HOUSTON.
THE DES MOINES WAS COMMISSIONED AT BOSTON IN 1948 AND HAS SERVED AS
FLAGSHIP OF THE 6TH FLEET FOR SEVEN OF HER NINE TOURS OF DUTY HERE.
CAPT. SLAYTON COMES FROM AN OLD ARMY-NAVY FAMILY. HE IS A SON OF THE
LATE CAPT. CHARLES CHURCHILL SLAYTON, U.S. NAVY, AND GRANDSON OF THE
LATE BRIG. GEN. GEORGE HORACE MORGAN, U.S. ARMY.

HE SERVED IN THE PACIFIC DURING WORLD WAR II ABOARD THE LOUISVILLE
AND AS COMMANDER OF THE DESTROYER ERBEN.

HE WAS IN SHANGHAI AS SENIOR ASSISTANT U.S. NAVAL ATTACHE IN MAY,
1949, WHEN THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS CAPTURED THE CITY, AND WAS HELD UNTIL
THE FOLLOWING NOVEMBER WHEN THE CHINESE ALLOWED HIM TO LEAVE.

ADM. ANDERSON CAME FROM THE AIR COMMAND WHICH HAS PROVIDED THE
NAVY WITH A LARGE SHARE OF ITS ADMIRALS SINCE WORLD WAR II.

HE IS A LANKY, GRAYING, HARD-DRIVING COMMANDER, BORN IN BROOKLYN,
N.Y., DEC. 15, 1906.

HE STARTED COURSES IN NAVY AVIATION ALMOST IMMEDIATELY AFTER HIS
GRADUATION FROM ANNAPOLIS IN 1927, SERVED ABOARD THE OLD CARRIER
LEXINGTON AND WAS TRANSFERRED TO THE YORKTOWN AS SOON AS SHE WAS BUILT.
HE LATER BECAME PLANS OFFICER ON THE STAFF OF THE AIRCRAFT COMMANDER,
U.S. PACIFIC FLEET.

AFTER THE WAR HE COMMANDED THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER FRANKLIN D.
ROOSEVELT FOR A YEAR.

IN 1955 HE COMMANDED THE FORMOSA PATROL TASK FORCE OF THE U.S.
PACIFIC FLEET. HE COMMANDED A
CARRIER DIVISION WHICH SUPPORTED THE U.S. LANDINGS IN LEBANON IN 1958.
END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS--MOVED DEC. 12.

MG826AES

1959

B19WX

(140) ROMULO
WASHINGTON, DEC. 14 (AP)-PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR CARLOS P. ROMULO
SAID TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO ASIA HAS BEEN VERY HELPFUL
IN CLEARING THE ATMOSPHERE ABOUT AMERICAN INTENTIONS TOWARD ASIANS.
"INDIA WHICH HAS BEEN A QUESTION MARK SEEMS TO HAVE WELCOMED
EISENHOWER AS NO OTHER COUNTRY HAS DONE," ROMULO SAID IN AN
INTERVIEW. "THAT IS VERY HELPFUL."

"MY ONE REGRET IS THAT HE DID NOT GO TO THE PHILIPPINES."
ROMULO ALSO PREDICTED IMPROVEMENT OF U.S.-PHILIPPINE RELATIONS IN
1960. HE PREDICTED THE NEW YEAR "MAY BRING MORE EYE-OPENERS FROM
RED CHINA FOR THE OTHER PEOPLES OF ASIA."

TAKING A MUCH SOFTER TONE TOWARD REP. PHIL WEAVER (R-NEB), WHO HAS
BLASTED THE PHILIPPINES FOR ALLEGED HARASSMENT OF U.S. FORCES BASED
THERE, ROMULO NOTED THAT THE MANILA GOVERNMENT ACTED PROMPTLY TO
CORRECT A COMPLAINT BY SUPPLYING TROOPS TO PATROL OUTSIDE U.S.
BASES.

"WE ARE HAVING OUR 1947 MILITARY BASES AGREEMENT UPDATED," HE
SAID, "AND I HOPE OTHER POINTS OF IRRITATION WILL BE SOLVED."

A14

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD NATO (450)
BY HERB ALTSCHULL

PARIS, DEC. 14 (AP)-THE WEST GERMANS LINED UP BEHIND THE UNITED
STATES TODAY IN A CAMPAIGN TO GET FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE TO
ABANDON HIS GO-IT-ALONE POLICY INSIDE THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.
THIS DEVELOPED AS THE 15 FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC
TREATY ORGANIZATION ENGAGED IN THE PRELIMINARIES OF NINE DAYS OF TALKS
ON NATO'S MILITARY HEALTH AND A COMMON LINE FOR AN EAST-WEST SUMMIT

MEETING.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS TO ARRIVE HERE FRIDAY FOR A WESTERN SUMMIT TALKS.

LAST WEEK GEN. NATHAN TWINING, CHAIRMAN OF THE U. S. JOINT CHIEF OF STAFF, ACCUSED A NUMBER OF AMERICA'S ALLIES, PARTICULARLY FRANCE, OF DRAGGING THEIR FEET IN CARRYING OUT NATO DECISIONS TO INTEGRATE ARMED FORCES AND ACCEPT U. S. ATOMIC WEAPONS AND STOCKPILES.

THE FRENCH REACTION WAS SHARP. FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE TOLD U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AT A PRIVATE MEETING TODAY THAT TWINING'S REMARKS WERE OF "AN EXCESSIVE AND DRAMATIC CHARACTER."

HE EXPRESSED "EXTREME SURPRISE" THAT TWINING'S REMARKS AT A SECRET SESSION HAD APPEARED IN THE PRESS.

LATER, IT APPEARED THE FRENCH WERE READY TO TONE DOWN THEIR QUARREL WITH THE AMERICANS, AT LEAST IN PUBLIC. THE PUBLIC POSTURE SEEMED TO BE THAT THE U. S. ACTION WAS REGRETTABLE BUT THAT THE

ALLIANCE COULD RISE ABOVE SUCH FAMILY SPATS.

FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS, WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTER, IN AN ADDRESS TO THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS INSTITUTE, SAID THOSE WHO WANT THE UNITED STATES TO STICK BY HER MILITARY PLEDGES IN EUROPE "MUST NOT ENGAGE IN PLATONIC APPEALS TO AMERICA OR SPEAK OF HER MORAL RESPONSIBILITIES."

"NO HE SAID. 'THEY MUST FULFILL THEIR DEFENSE COMMITMENTS.'"

QUALIFIED INFORMANTS SAID STRAUSS PLANNED TO TELL NATO MINISTERS THAT WEST GERMANY SUPPORTS THE AMERICAN VIEW THAT MUCH MORE BY WAY OF FINANCIAL HELP AND BASIC TEAM SPIRIT IS NEEDED FROM AMERICA'S ALLIES.

COUVE DE MURVILLE PROTESTED TO HERTER NOT ONLY ABOUT THE TWINING AFFAIR BUT ALSO ABOUT THE FACT THAT THE UNITED STATES ABSTAINED IN A U.N. ASSEMBLY VOTE SATURDAY ON A RESOLUTION WHICH CALLED FOR POLITICAL NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN FRANCE AND THE ALGERIAN REBELS.

THE AMERICAN ABSTENTION, COUVE DE MURVILLE SAID, WAS "DIFFICULT TO UNDERSTAND....IT IS GRAVE, UNDER THE PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES, NOT TO AFFIRM ATLANTIC SOLIDARITY."

THE RESOLUTION WAS DEFEATED IN THE U.N.

AMERICAN INFORMANTS SAID HERTER TOOK THE POSITION THAT WASHINGTON HAD GONE FAR IN SUPPORTING FRANCE AND COULD NOT AFFORD TO FURTHER ANTAGONIZE AFRICAN AND ASIAN FRIENDS.

PAUL-HENRI SPAAK, NATO SECRETARY GENERAL, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE ISSUES RAISED BY TWINING "ARE NOT THINGS WHICH CAN BE IGNORED. PROBLEMS CANNOT BE RESOLVED BY IGNORING THEM".

SPAAK APPEARED TO GIVE SOME BACKING TO TWINING.

"WE CAN ONLY BE HAPPY THAT HIGHLY PLACED PERSONS IN THE ALLIANCE STATE THE PROBLEMS CLEARLY," HE SAID.

JE258PES

A117

SECOND LEAD DIPLOMATIC (320)

BY DAVID MASON

PARIS, DEC. 14 (AP)--FRANCE CALLED "EXCESSIVE AND DRAMATIC" TODAY CRITICAL REMARKS MADE ABOUT THIS COUNTRY LAST WEEK BY GEN. NATHAN TWINING, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

HE DEPLORED DELAY BY MOST WEST EUROPEAN MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION IN ACCEPTING U.S. ATOMIC WEAPONS AND STOCKPILES AND IN INTEGRATING AIR FORCES INTO ONE AIR DEFENSE STRUCTURE. HE MADE IT CLEAR THE UNITED STATES FEELS FRANCE IS THE CHIEF OFFENDER.

FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE EXPRESSED THE FRENCH POSITION ON THE TWINING INCIDENT TO U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER. FRENCH SOURCES SAID COUVE DE MURVILLE "EXPRESSED HIS EXTREME SURPRISE AT THE REVELATIONS BY THE AMERICAN PRESS OF REMARKS MADE IN THE MILITARY COMMITTEE, WHOSE DEBATES ARE, IN PRINCIPLE, SECRET."

COUVE DE MURVILLE ALSO SAID TWINING'S REMARKS WERE OF AN "EXCESSIVE AND DRAMATIC CHARACTER," THAT THE MANNER IN WHICH THE PROBLEMS WERE PRESENTED WAS OUT OF PROPORTION TO THE IMPORTANCE OF THE PROBLEMS THEMSELVES.

HE TOLD HERTER IT WAS "DIFFICULT TO UNDERSTAND" WHY THE UNITED STATES ABSTAINED SATURDAY WHEN THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY REJECTED A RESOLUTION ON THE ALGERIAN REBELLION. THE RESOLUTION CALLED FOR POLITICAL NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE REBELS--SOMETHING FRANCE HAS LONG OPPOSED.

COUVE DE MURVILLE NOTED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS SUPPORTED PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE'S POLICY TO END THE REBELLION THROUGH SELF-DETERMINATION. THERE, COUVE DE MURVILLE SAID, IT WAS HARD TO UNDERSTAND WHY THE UNITED STATES DID NOT VOTE AGAINST THE RESOLUTION.

INFORMANTS INDICATED HERTER TOLD COUVE DE MURVILLE THE UNITED STATES FELT IT HAD GONE VERY FAR IN SUPPORTING THE FRENCH ON ALGERIA AT THE UNITED NATIONS. BUT HERTER WAS SAID TO HAVE TAKEN THE POSITION THAT THE UNITED STATES COULD NOT AFFORD TO ANTAGONIZE THE EMERGING NATIONS OF AFRICA AND ASIA BY VOTING AGAINST WHAT WAS REGARDED IN WASHINGTON AS A RELATIVELY INOCUOUS U.N. RESOLUTION.

HERTER CALLED ON COUVE DE MURVILLE AT THE START OF NINE DAYS OF CONCENTRATED WESTERN TALKS AIMED AT SHORING UP NATO AND PREPARING A SUMMIT LEVEL MEETING WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

LATER IN THE DAY HERTER HAD APPOINTMENTS WITH PAUL-HENRI SPAAK, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE, AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD.

OTHER TOP MINISTERS FROM NATO COUNTRIES WERE ARRIVING IN PARIS FOR THE NATO MINISTERIAL MEETING WHICH OPENS TOMORROW. MOST OF THEM WERE ENGAGED IN PRIVATE TALKS WITH THEIR COUNTER-PARTS FROM OTHER COUNTRIES. OUT OF THESE PRELIMINARY TALKS WILL COME THE LINE TO BE FOLLOWED IN THE NATO MEETINGS.

LLOYD ON HIS DEPARTURE FROM LONDON TOLD NEWSMEN HE THOUGHT THE CONFERENCES IN PARIS WOULD PRODUCE A DATE WHICH THE WESTERN BIG THREE WOULD PROPOSE TO KHRUSHCHEV FOR THE EAST-WEST SUMMIT TALKS.

A FRIGID ATMOSPHERE SURROUNDED THE TALKS OF THE FRENCH AND AMERICAN DIPLOMATS. LONG-STANDING DISAGREEMENTS WERE EMPHASIZED LAST WEEK WITH THE DISCLOSURE OF REMARKS BY GEN. NATHAN TWINING, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

TWINING, MEETING WITH OTHER MILITARY CHIEFS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, DEPLORED THE DELAY BY MOST WEST EUROPEAN MEMBERS OF NATO IN ACCEPTING U.S. ATOMIC WEAPONS AND STOCKPILES AND IN INTEGRATING THEIR AIR FORCES INTO ONE AIR DEFENSE STRUCTURE FOR THE ALLIANCE. HE MADE CLEAR THE UNITED STATES FEELS FRANCE IS THE MAJOR OFFENDER.

U.S. OFFICIALS PREDICTED HERTER WOULD PURSUE THE LINE TWINING LAID DOWN. ARRIVING HERE YESTERDAY, THE U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE WELCOMED RECENT RELAXATION IN WORLD TENSIONS BUT WARNED:

"IT REMAINS TO BE SEEN WHETHER THE SOVIET UNION IS PREPARED TO NEGOTIATE SERIOUSLY TO REACH EQUITABLE SETTLEMENTS OF MAJOR ISSUES. IT WOULD BE A GRAVE ERROR TO BASE OUR PLANS FOR THE FUTURE ON A MORE OPTIMISTIC APPRAISAL THAN IS WARRANTED BY THE FACTS."

POLITICAL AFFAIRS OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE ARE TO BE DISCUSSED TUESDAY AND THURSDAY BY THE NATO MINISTERS. MILITARY AFFAIRS WILL BE SPOTLIGHTED ON WEDNESDAY.

ON THE ECONOMIC FRONT, U.S. UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE DOUGLAS DILLON WOUND UP FIVE DAYS OF ECONOMIC TALKS IN LONDON, BRUSSELS, BONN AND PARIS.

HE WAS PICTURED AS CERTAIN THAT A TRADE WAR CAN BE AVOIDED BETWEEN EUROPE'S RIVAL BLOCS. DILLON'S MAIN CONCERN WAS TO PROTECT U.S. TRADE FROM COMPETITION BETWEEN THE SIX-NATION COMMON MARKET AND THE SEVEN-NATION EUROPEAN FREE TRADE AREA.

A HIGHLY PLACED INFORMANT SAID DILLON FOUND BOTH SIDES EAGER TO AVOID A COMMERCIAL BATTLE THAT COULD HAVE POLITICAL REPERCUSSIONS WITHIN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

DILLON ALSO WAS REPORTED TO HAVE WON A PROMISE FROM WEST GERMANY FOR IMMEDIATE PAYMENT OF 800 MILLION MARKS (190 MILLION DOLLARS) ON ITS POSTWAR DEBT. THIS WAS AIMED AT HELPING TO EASE THE DEFICIT IN THE U.S. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ARRIVES IN PARIS FRIDAY FOR A MEETING WITH FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE, WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN TO WORK OUT PROPOSALS FOR AN EVENTUAL SUMMIT SESSION WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

KHRUSHCHEV IS DUE IN FRANCE MARCH 15 AND THE SUMMIT MEETING PROBABLY WILL NOT BE HELD UNTIL APRIL OR MAY.

ALSO MEETING IN PARIS THIS WEEK WILL BE MINISTERS OF THE 15-NATION COUNCIL OF EUROPE AND THE 7-NATION WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION. MEMBERSHIP IN THESE GROUPS LARGELY OVERLAPS THAT OF NATO.

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1959

A127

WITH PARIS NATO (160)

MOSCOW, DEC. 14 (AP)-THE NATO MEETING IN PARIS "BIDS FAIR TO BE A STORMY ONE," TASS SAID TODAY.

COMMENTATOR C. KHARKOV SAID IN A PARIS DISPATCH OF THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY A GREAT DEAL WAS BEING WRITTEN "ABOUT SOME CENTRIFUGAL FORCES OPERATING IN NATO AND ABOUT THE DANGER OF A CRISIS HANGING OVER THAT MILITARY ALIGNMENT. THE SITUATION IN NATO SEEMS TO BE SO GRAVE THAT THE NEWSPAPER LIBRE BELGIQUE BELIEVES, FOR INSTANCE, THE 'NOTHING EXCEPT THE INTERFERENCE OF SOME MAGIC FORCES CAN RESTORE HARMONY BETWEEN THE PARTNERS OF THE ATLANTIC COALITION.'"

KHARKOV SAID THE TROUBLE WAS THAT "WARM BREEZES BLOWING FROM THE TRIP" OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, HAD HAD AN EFFECT ON NATO, WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS AN OFFSPRING OF THE COLD WAR.

THE CAMP DAVID TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND THE HOPES FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE, HE SAID, HAD "COMPLETELY UNFROZEN THE UNSTABLE FOUNDATION OF THIS MILITARY BLOC" AND CAUSED MANY PERSONS TO ASK WHAT IS THE PURPOSE OF EXPENSIVE ARMAMENTS PROGRAMS AT A TIME OF RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION.

DB1059PES

A95 (280)

NATO SEPARATE

BY EDDY GILMORE

PARIS, DEC. 14 (AP)-THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION'S NINE MILLION DOLLAR MODERN TOWER OF BABEL OPENED ITS DOORS FOR THE FIRST TIME TONIGHT--TO THE SURPRISE OF PRACTICALLY EVERYONE.

SOME CONFUSION DOES REIGN BUT NOT FOR THE SAME REASONS THAT PREVAILED AT THE TOWER IN THE ANCIENT LAND OF SHINAR.

LANGUAGE TROUBLE BESET THE ORIGINAL TOWER. THE TROUBLE AT THIS ONE IS POLITICS AND THE TELEPHONES. NEITHER WAS VERY WELL COORDINATED ON THE EVE OF TOMORROW'S 15-NATIONAL MINISTERIAL COUNCIL MEETING.

ONE THING IS CERTAIN. IF THE POLITICAL SOLIDARITY OF NATO EVER EQUALS THE SOLIDARY OF THE NEW BUILDING, THE WEST HAS NOTHING TO FEAR.

ALL 15 NATIONS CONTRIBUTED SOMETHING.

THE WORKERS WHO BUILT IT SPOKE FIVE DIFFERENT LANGUAGES--FRENCH, GERMAN, ITALIAN, DUTCH AND ENGLISH.

A FRENCH CONTRACTOR AGREED TO PROVIDE THE FLOOR COVERINGS, BUT GERMANY ACTUALLY SUPPLIED AND LAID THEM IN A PLASTIC MATERIAL.

BELGIUM MADE THE ALUMINUM WINDOWS, HOLLAND THE ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT--EXCEPTING THE TELEPHONES. THE TELEPHONES--SLIGHTLY

30.24-9553

SNARLED THIS EVENING--WERE PUT IN BY GERMANY.

BRITAIN--CRITICIZED THE WORLD OVER FOR ITS COOKING--FURNISHED ALL COOKING EQUIPMENT AND KITCHENS. THE UNITED STATES INSTALLED THE HEATING AND AIR CONDITIONING. THE MARBLE FLOORS CAME FROM ITALY, STRUCTURAL STEEL FROM LUXEMBOURG. TURKEY DONATED MOSAIC TO THE RESTAURANT. DENMARK MADE THE CHAIRS.

THE BUILDING STANDS IN THE SHAPE OF A HUGE A, 604 FEET LONG, 82 FEET HIGH AND 229 FEET WIDE ACROSS THE BOTTOM OF THE A. THERE ARE 1,000 OFFICES AND SEVERAL LARGE HALLS.

THERE IS NO LANGUAGE CONFUSION BECAUSE OF A SIMULTANEOUS TRANSLATION SYSTEM WITH INDIVIDUAL HEADPHONES.

DELEGATES WILL SIT IN THE NEW HOME FOR THE FIRST TIME TOMORROW MORNING.

BUT THE DOORS REALLY SWUNG OPEN FOR THE FIRST TIME TONIGHT--TO ADMIT THE AMPLE FIGURE OF PAUL HENRI SPAAK, NATO'S SECRETARY GENERAL. HE GAVE A NEWS CONFERENCE.

PS909PES

A126

(150)

PARIS, DEC. 14 (AP)-TOP DIPLOMATS OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN AGREED TODAY TO SPEED WORK ON A BOLD NEW WESTERN PLAN TO HALT THE WORLD ARMS RACE.

SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AND FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD UNDERTOOK TO ARRANGE AN EARLY MEETING OF FIVE ALLIED POWERS--PROBABLY NEXT MONTH--IN AN EFFORT TO DOVETAIL THEIR DISARMAMENT POLICIES INTO A SINGLE PLAN, OFFICIALS SAID.

THE FIVE WOULD BE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA AND ITALY.

THE UNITED NATIONS RECENTLY CALLED ON THE ALLIES AND THE SOVIET BLOC TO BEGIN A NEW PHASE OF DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS EARLY IN THE NEW YEAR.

TEN COUNTRIES--FIVE FROM EACH SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN--ARE TO MEET IN GENEVA FOR THE PURPOSE. FOREIGN MINISTERS PROBABLY WILL OPEN THE PROCEEDINGS AND THEN LATER WILL GIVE WAY TO HIGH-RANKING DEPUTIES.

A DETAILED REAPPRAISAL OF AMERICAN DISARMAMENT POLICY IS UNDER WAY AT THE MOMENT. UNTIL IT HAS BEEN COMPLETED THE INTER-ALLIED CONSULTATIONS MUST WAIT. THE NEW U.S. POSITION IS EXPECTED TO EMERGE WITHIN A MONTH.

DB1055PES

A75

FIRST LEAD SOVIET NOTE (WTPL)

MOSCOW, DEC. 14 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY ACCUSED WEST GERMANY OF CARRYING OUT AN "UNCEASING BUILDUP" OF ARMS IN AN EFFORT TO BLOCK SETTLEMENT OF THE COLD WAR.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAD DELIVERED AN OFFICIAL PROTEST TO THE WEST GERMAN FOREIGN AFFAIRS MINISTRY.

"IT IS COMMON KNOWLEDGE THAT THE ADOPTION OF THE DECISION ON THE ARMING OF THE BUNDESWEHR WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS AND MISSILES HAS LED TO A DANGEROUS HEIGHTENING OF TENSION IN EUROPE AND CONTINUES TO IMPAIR INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS BY OBSTRUCTING THE SETTLEMENT OF MANY UNRESOLVED PROBLEMS..." THE NOTE SAID.

THE RUSSIANS ACCUSED THE WEST GERMANS OF USING THEIR MEMBERSHIP IN NATO AND THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION TO BUILD UP ITS ARMAMENTS AND ARE "RESORTING TO ANY MEANS IN ORDER TO WIPE OUT, ONE AFTER ANOTHER

THE FEW LIVITATIONS WHICH WERE ORIGINALLY ENVISAGED WITH RESPECT TO THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY IN THE PARIS AGREEMENTS." IN THE INTERESTS OF PROVIDING A FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE FOR THE FORTH-COMING EASH-WEST SUMMIT TALKS, THE SOVIET NOTE CALLED FOR A HALT TO GERMAN REARMAMENT.

IT NOTED THAT WEST GERMANY WAS TWKING STEPS TO EQUIP ITSELF WITH NUCLEAR MISSILES AND WAS PLANNING TO BUILD UP ITS NAVY AS ITS ALLIES PREPARE FOR TALKS AIMED AT SETTTLING EAST-WEST DIPSUTES.

THE POLICY OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY GIVES NO GROUND TO BELIEVE THAT IT WOULD INDEED WANT SUCH AN ADJUSTMENT TO BE ACHIEVED AT THE COMING SUMMIT MEETING," THE NOTE SAID.

THE RUSSIAN NOTE SAID SOVIET AMBASSADORS IN BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM AND THE NETHERLANDS AND THE SOVIET MINISTER TO LUXEMBOURG HAVE CALLED THOSE GOVERNMENTS' ATTENTION TO THE "NEGATIVE CONSEQUENCES" OF WEST GERMANY'S MILITARY POLICIES.

(NO PICKUP)

FV756PES

B33 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR (280)

BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

GENEVA, DEC. 14 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY PROPOSED A PACKAGE COMPROMISE TO REMOVE THREE MAJOR OBSTACLES TO A NUCLEAR TEST BAN TREATY.

WESTERN DELEGATES POINTED OUT THAT THE PLAN STILL CONTAINED A HIDDEN VETO AND UNACCEPTABLE PROVISIONS. BUT BOTH U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH AND BRITAIN'S SIR MICHAEL WRIGHT WELCOMED THE PROPOSAL AS AN IMPORTANT STEP FORWARD IN THE NEARLY 14-MONTH-OLD TALKS AND PROMISED TO GIVE IT "VERY CAREFUL CONSIDERATION."

SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN SAID THE BASIS OF THE PROPOSED DEAL WAS WESTERN ACCEPTANCE OF THE SOVIET DEMAND THAT THE SYSTEM CONTAIN THREE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNTRIES, THREE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES AND ONE NEUTRAL. THE WEST HAS LONG INSISTED ON AT LEAST TWO NEUTRALS.

IN RETURN, TSARAPKIN SAID, THE SOVIET UNION WOULD AGREE TO THE WESTERN PLAN FOR STAFFING THE FIXED CONTROL POSTS. THIS WOULD DRAW ONE-THIRD OF THE CONTROL POST TECHNICIANS FROM THE HOST COUNTRY, ONE-THIRD FROM THE "OTHER SIDE" AMONG THE NUCLEAR POWERS, AND ONE-THIRD FROM NON-NUCLEAR NATIONS.

TSARAPKIN SAID THE SOVIET UNION ALSO WOULD ABANDON ITS DEMAND FOR A VETO ON THE CONTROL SYSTEM'S BUDGET. BUT HE INSISTED THAT THE BUDGET BE APPROVED BY A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY OF THE CONTROL COMMISSION.

WADSWORTH SAID THE TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY PROVISION WOULD STILL GIVE THE SOVIET BLOC A VETO UNACCEPTABLE TO THE WEST. HE ALSO STRESSED THAT TSARAPKIN'S COMPROMISE PLAN RETAINED THE UNACCEPTABLE EARLIER RUSSIAN DEMAND THAT THE CHIEF OF EACH CONTROL POST SHOULD BE A CITIZEN OF THE HOST COUNTRY.

WADSWORTH, HOWEVER, DESCRIBED TSARAPKIN'S PACKAGE AS "A WELCOME ATTEMPT TO PROVIDE A BASIS FOR COMPROMISE".

WRIGHT SAID SOME POINTS OF THE PLAN "PRESENT DIFFICULTIES, BUT TAKEN AS A WHOLE, THE COMPROMISE SUGGESTED BY THE SOVIET DELEGATION REPRESENTS AN APPRECIABLE NARROWING OF THE OUTSTANDING DIFFICULTIES BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES."

THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAVE SUGGESTED THAT CONTROL POSTS IN THE TERRITORY OF THE THREE NUCLEAR POWERS SHOULD BE STAFFED ONE-THIRD BY CITIZENS OF THE COUNTRY WHERE THE POST IS LOCATED, ONE-THIRD BY THE "OTHER SIDE" AMONG THE BIG THREE, AND ONE-THIRD BY CITIZENS OF NON-

NUCLEAR STATES. THE NONNUCLEAR COMPONENT WOULD BE DIVIDED AGAIN INTO ONE-THIRD FROM NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS, ONE-THIRD FROM THE SOVIET BLOC AND ONE-THIRD FROM NEUTRAL NATIONS. # 346PES

MONTREAL, DEC. 14 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES KEEPS CONTROL OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS GIVEN TO NATO FORCES BECAUSE OF AN OBLIGATION TO INHIBIT ANY INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF HOLDERS OF ATOMIC ARMS, U.S. AMBASSADOR RICHARD B. WIGGLESOWRTH SAID TODAY.

HE ADDRESSED THE MONTREAL CANADIAN CLUB.

"TO GIVE NATO'S DEFENSIVE POSTURE BOTH BREADTH AND FLEXIBILITY, IT WAS NECESSARY TO ARM OUR SHIELDS FORCES WITH NUCLEAR-CAPABLE WEAPONS," HE SAID.

"NEVERTHELESS, IN SO ARMING OUR FORCES, IT WAS ALSO NECESSARY TO OBSERVE OUR OBLIGATION TO REASON AND HUMANITY, TO INHIBIT ANY INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF HOLDERS OF THE WARHEADS THEMSELVES.

"THIS OBLIGATION IS EMBODIED IN THE ACT OF THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS. . . .

"HOW MUCH GREATER THE DANGER UNDER WHICH WE LIVE WOULD BECOME IF 10 OR 50 NATIONS HAD NUCLEAR WEAPONS FOR USE AS THEY CHOSE."

WIGGLESWORTH MADE NO DIRECT REFERENCE TO THE CONTROVERSY IN CANADA OVER THE GOVERNMENT'S PLAN TO PROVIDE FACILITIES FOR NUCLEAR WARHEADS FOR THE BOMARC ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILE. A BOMARC BASE IS UNDER CONSTRUCTION NEAR NORTH BAY, ONT., AND ANOTHER IS PLANNED NEAR MONT LAURIER, QUE.

MK131PES

OTTAWA, DEC. 14 (AP)-A DELEGATION REPRESENTING SOME OF CANADA'S LEADING INTELLECTUALS TODAY DISCUSSED NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT WITH PRIME MINISTER JOHN DIEFENBAKER.

AT THE END OF THE 1 1/2-HOUR INTERVIEW, THE PRIME MINISTER ASKED

THE UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO COMMITTEE ON NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT TO PREPARE A BRIEF OUTLINING IN DETAIL THEIR VIEWS ON COURSES TO BE FOLLOWED BY THE GOVERNMENT.

THE FIVE DELEGATES PRESENTED THE PRIME MINISTER WITH A PETITION URGING THE GOVERNMENT TO PRESS IN WORLD COUNCILS FOR AN IMMEDIATE END TO THE TESTING AND PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THE PETITION WAS SIGNED BY 630 MEMBERS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO FACULTY, AND 2,500 STUDENTS. SIGNERS INCLUDED UNIVERSITY PRESIDENT DR. CLAUDE T. BISSELL AND HEADS OF MOST OF THE UNIVERSITY'S COLLEGES.

IT SAID THE CESSATION OF PRODUCTION AND TESTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS WOULD CHECK "THE INCREASING DANGER OF WORLD WAR" AND CONSTITUTE A STEP TOWARDS WORLD DISARMAMENT.

B145 HLASSPES

A109 (180)

MOSCOW, DEC. 14 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN PRAVDA SAID TODAY SOVIET ECONOMIC AID TO ASIAN COUNTRIES HAS BEEN TO HELP INDEPENDENT DEVELOPMENT AND HAS NO POLITICAL STRINGS ATTACHED.

THE PRAVDA ARTICLE APPEARED WHILE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S TOUR WAS STILL DOMINATING ASIAN NEWSPAPER HEADLINES.

THE PARTY NEWSPAPER DECLARED THE SOVIET UNION IS A GOOD FRIEND OF INDIA. THIS CAME AS EISENHOWER WOUND UP A TRIUMPHAL 4 1/2-DAY INDIAN VISIT.

PRAVDA RECALLED THAT MOSCOW EARLIER THIS YEAR SIGNED A NEW AGREEMENT GRANTING INDIA A 3.5 BILLION RUBLES CREDIT (\$8,250,000 AT THE OFFICIAL RATE OF EXCHANGE) FOR INDUSTRIAL EXPANSION.

"THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT HAVE ANY MONEY, EQUIPMENT OR GOODS TO SPARE AND THAT IS WHY THIS NEW CREDIT TO FRIENDLY INDIA IS BRIGHT EVIDENCE OF A SINCERE DESIRE ON THE PART OF THE SOVIET UNION TO ASSIST THE INDEPENDENT DEVELOPMENT OF THE COUNTRIES OF ASIA AND AFRICA," THE ARTICLE SAID.

THE NEWSPAPER DESCRIBED AS LAUGHABLE WESTERN CHARGES THAT SOVIET AID TO NEWLY CREATED COUNTRIES IS AN ECONOMIC OFFENSIVE OF PART OF A SOVIET EXPANSION PROGRAM. IT CLAIMED THE SOVIET UNION IS COMPLETELY DISINTERESTED.

PS953PES

MOSCOW, DEC 14 (AP)-A 39-YEAR-OLD BROOKLYNITE WHO MIGRATED TO THE SOVIET UNION HAS PUBLICLY DENOUNCED UNEMPLOYMENT AND WHAT HE CALLED POLICE TERROR AND DENIAL OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN THE UNITED STATES.

HE IS MORRIS BLOCK FROM (358 CORBIN PLACE) BROOKLYN, N.Y., WHO FIRST

30.24-9555

CAME TO MOSCOW IN 1957 FOR A YOUTH FESTIVAL AND THEN DEFIED U.S. REGULATIONS TO PAY A VISIT TO COMMUNIST CHINA.

LATER BLOCK, WHO WAS QUESTIONED BY THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE ABOUT HIS CHINA TRIP, LEFT THE UNITED STATES AND SETTLED IN THE SOVIET BLACK SEA PORT OF ODESSA WHERE HE WORKS IN A SHIPYARD.

BLOCK COMMENTED IN THE NEWSPAPER UKRAINIAN PRAVDA ABOUT A MAGAZINE ARTICLE BY SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER ANSWERING 10 QUESTIONS FOREIGNERS OFTEN ASK AMERICANS.

BLOCK WAS PARTICULARLY BITTER ABOUT UNEMPLOYMENT. HE DESCRIBED THE FLIGHT OF HIS FAMILY IN DEPRESSION TIMES AND SAID THAT IN THE PAST

FEW YEARS HE HIMSELF COULD GET WORK ONLY TWO OR THREE DAYS A WEEK.

HE DENOUNCED THE AMERICAN PRESS AS A MOUTHPIECE FOR MILLIONAIRES AND SAID HE WOULD DESCRIBE WHAT AMERICAN FREEDOM HAD MEANT FOR HIM.

"IN 1957, I, WITH GREAT DIFFICULTIES LEFT FOR MOSCOW FOR THE SIXTH YOUTH FESTIVAL," BLOCK WROTE. "AMERICAN AUTHORITIES WOULD NOT LET MY WIFE GO TO THE SOVIET UNION. I ALSO WENT TO CHINA. WHEN I RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES, ALL MY SOUVENIRS AND DOCUMENTS, INCLUDING MY PASSPORT, WERE TAKENAWAY FROM ME. THE FBI FOLLOWED ME. AGENTS QUESTIONED MY NEIGHBORS, MY EMPLOYERS, MY WIFE'S EMPLOYERS. WHEN I WAS PUT OUT OF WORK, THE FBI WAS NOT SATISFIED, BUT TRIED TO HAVE MY CLOSE FRIENDS FIRED TOO."

HE DENOUNCED THE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE AS "ONE OF THE MANY EXAMPLES OF POLICE TERROR IN THE UNITED STATES AND OF THE CRUDE TRAMPLING ON THE RIGHTS OF MAN."

RM//TB513PES

PMS BUDGET (650)

U.N.

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 14 (AP)—THE EFFECTIVE UNITED STATES MAJORITY OF 10-1 ON THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL PROBABLY WILL DWINDLE TO 8-3 ON MOST VOTES IN THE NEW YEAR.

THIS WILL BE THE RESULT OF ELECTIONS HELD IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOR TERMS ON THE 11-NATION COUNCIL STARTING JAN. 1. THE ASSEMBLY WOUND UP ITS 14TH SESSION EARLY YESTERDAY BY ELECTING COMMUNIST POLAND TO A COUNCIL SEAT.

THE ELECTION WAS THE LAST OF THREE EAST-WEST COMPROMISES THAT WERE AMONG THE SESSION'S HIGH POINTS. POLAND AND TURKEY HAD BEEN DEADLOCKED IN A THREE-MONTH RACE THAT ENDED WHEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION AGREED TO LET THEM SPLIT THE TWO-YEAR TERM. POLAND WILL RESIGN AT THE END OF 1960, AND TURKEY WILL FINISH OUT THE TERM.

IN ADDITION TO POLAND, CEYLON AND ECUADOR WERE ELECTED TO SUCCEED CANADA AND PANAMA. POLAND TAKES THE SEAT HELD BY JAPAN.

THE OUTGOING THREE VOTED WITH THE UNITED STATES IN THE LAST TEST SEPT. 7, WHEN THE COUNCIL OVERRODE SOVIET OPPOSITION AND VOTED 10-1 TO SEND A SUBCOMMITTEE TO INVESTIGATE CHARGES OF COMMUNIST INTERVENTION IN LAOS.

OF THE INCOMING THREE, ONLY ECUADOR CAN BE COUNTED ON TO SUPPORT THE UNITED STATES ON COLD-WAR ISSUES. POLAND WILL VOTE WITH THE SOVIET UNION, AND NEUTRALIST CEYLON MOST LIKELY WILL ABSTAIN.

AN 8-3 MAJORITY IS JUST ONE VOTE OVER THE MARGIN OF SAFETY, FOR SEVEN VOTES ARE NEEDED TO PASS ANY PROPOSAL. IT USED TO BE THAT A 10-1 VOTE WAS ONLY A MORAL VICTORY FOR THE UNITED STATES, SINCE THE SINGLE NEGATIVE VOTE WAS A SOVIET VETO.

BUT THE VETO WAS CIRCUMVENTED IN THE LAOTIAN CASE WHEN EGIDIO ORTONA OF ITALY, SERVING AS COUNCIL PRESIDENT THAT MONTH, RULED THAT SETTING UP A SUBCOMMITTEE WAS A PROCEDURAL MATTER NOT SUBJECT TO A VETO. A MAJORITY OF THE COUNCIL UPHOLD HIM.

THIS DEVICE CAN BE USED BY THE WEST ONLY WHEN THE PRESIDENT WILL ISSUE SUCH A RULINGS. BUT A COUNCIL DELEGATES TAKE MONTH-LONG TURNS IN THE CHAIR IN THEIR COUNTRIES' ALPHABETICAL ORDER. WITH CEYLON, POLAND AND THE SOVIET UNION ON THE COUNCIL, THERE WILL BE TWO AND PROBABLY THREE MONTHS OUT OF THE YEAR WHEN THE PLAN CANNOT BE USED.

REMAINING ON THE COUNCIL WILL BE BRITAIN, NATIONALIST CHINA, FRANCE, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES, IN PERMANENT SEATS, AND ARGENTINA, ITALY AND TUNISIA, WHOSE TWO-YEAR TERMS HAVE A YEAR TO RUN.

IN ANOTHER 11TH HOUR ACTION, THE ASSEMBLY ENDORSED A SOVIET-AMERICAN COMPROMISE SETTING UP A 24-NATION PERMANENT COMMITTEE TO STUDY WAYS TO KEEP OUTER SPACE PEACEFUL. MEMBERSHIP IS SPLIT EQUALLY BETWEEN WESTERN ALLIES (12) AND COMMUNISTS (7) AND NEUTRALS (5). THE COMMUNISTS AND SOME OF THE NEUTRALS BOYCOTTED A TEMPORARY COMMITTEE SET UP LAST YEAR BECAUSE THE WESTERN ALLIES OUTNUMBERED THEM 12-6.

A THIRD RESULT OF PRIVATE SOVIET-AMERICAN NEGOTIATIONS WAS THE ASSEMBLY'S REFERRAL OF ALL DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS TO A 10-NATION EAST-WEST COMMITTEE MEETING IN GENEVA IN FEBRUARY. BUT THE RESOLUTION CONTAINED FOUR REFERENCES TO "GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT"—A PHRASE USED BY SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV WHEN HE ADDRESSED THE ASSEMBLY SEPT. 18.

THE ASSEMBLY FAILED IN ATTEMPTS TO MODIFY THE ADAMANT STAND OF FRANCE ON TWO ISSUES. IT ADOPTED A RESOLUTION ASKING FRANCE TO CANCEL ITS PLANS FOR A NUCLEAR BOMB TEST IN THE SAHARA, BUT THE FRENCH SAID THEY WOULD GO AHEAD.

THE FRENCH ALSO BOYCOTTED THE ASSEMBLY DEBATE ON ALGERIA, AND MANEUVERING BY FRANCE AND HER ALLIES BLOCKED PASSAGE OF EVEN A WATERED-DOWN COMPROMISE ASKING FOR PEACE TALKS TO STOP THE ALGERIAN WAR.

THE ASSEMBLY ALSO VOTED THREE MORE YEARS OF RELIEF FOR PALESTINE REFUGEES; ENDORSED INDEPENDENCE IN 1960 FOR THE U.N. TRUST TERRITORIES OF ITALIAN SOMALILAND AND FRENCH TOGOILAND IN AFRICA; DEPLORED COMMUNIST

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DISREGARD OF PAST RESOLUTIONS ON SOVIET INTERVENTION IN THE 1956 HUNGARIAN REVOLT; APPEALED FOR RESPECT FOR FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN RIGHTS IN TIBET, AND ADOPTED A DECLARATION OF THE RIGHTS OF THE CHILD (CAPS D, R, C).

A FEW DAYS BEFORE THE SESSION ENDED, SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMAR-SKJOLD TOLD U.N. CORRESPONDENTS IT HAD SHOWN "A NEW WILL TO FIND COMMON GROUND." THE ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE, HAILED IT AS THE "ASSEMBLY OF PEACE" AS HE BROUGHT THE SESSION TO AN END AT 4:11 A.M. YESTERDAY.

THIS WAS FELT GENERALLY TO REFLECT THE CONCILIATORY ATMOSPHERE OF THE SEPTEMBER CAMP DAVID TALKS BETWEEN KHRUSHCHEV AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

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A71BX

(NE OUT)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD UPHAUS (400)

BY JOSEPH D. KAMIN

CONCORD, N.H., DEC. 14 (AP)—A GRAY-HAIRED PACIFIST TRADED HIS FREEDOM "FOR HIS CONSCIENCE" AND WAS SENT TO JAIL TODAY AFTER DEFYING A COURT ORDER TO DISCLOSE THE NAMES OF GUESTS AT A WORLD FELLOWSHIP SUMMER CAMP IN CONWAY.

DR. WILLARD UPHAUS, 69, OF NEW HAVEN, CONN., A PROMINENT METHODIST LAYMAN, WAS GIVEN A ONE-YEAR TERM FOR CONTEMPT OF COURT AFTER A DRAMATIC HEARING DURING WHICH HE SAID HIS CONSCIENCE AND DEEP RELIGIOUS CONVICTIONS WOULD NOT ALLOW HIM TO BECOME AN "INFORMER."

HIS LAWYER IMMEDIATELY CHALLENGED THE COURT'S JURISDICTION AND ANNOUNCED HE WOULD APPEAL TO THE STATE SUPREME COURT.

HE DROVE FIVE BLOCKS TO THE SUPREME COURT BUILDING IN AN EFFORT TO PERSUADE THE STATE'S HIGHEST TRIBUNAL TO FREE UPHAUS ON BAIL PENDING THE OUTCOME OF HIS LATEST APPEAL.

BUT THE ATTORNEY ARRIVED MINUTES AFTER THE HIGH COURT HAD LEFT, AND A SHERIFF IMMEDIATELY ESCORTED UPHAUS TO THE MERRIMACK COUNTY JAIL AT BOSCAWEN 15 MILES AWAY.

HE CARRIED A BIBLE, PRAYER BOOKS, POETRY AND A VOLUME OF THOREAU. AS UPHAUS WAS WALKING DOWN A STAIRWAY FROM THE PACKED SECOND FLOOR COURTROOM, ABOUT 50 OF HIS SUPPORTERS IN THE LOBBY BEGAN SINGING "MY COUNTRY, 'TIS OF THEE, SWEET LAND OF LIBERTY."

UPHAUS PAUSED ON A STEP AND THE SHERIFF MADE NO EFFORT TO HURRY HIM ALONG AS BOTH WAITED QUIETLY UNTIL THE CROWD FINISHED SINGING "AMERICA."

SUPERIOR COURT JUSTICE GEORGE R. GRANT JR. HAD DENIED UPHAUS' PLEA TO BE RELEASED ON BAIL. BUT HIS ATTORNEYS SERVED NOTICE THEY WOULD

TRY TO GET THAT DECISION OVERRULED IN THE MORNING.

"I STAND UPON LOYALTY TO GOD, THE CONSTITUTION, THE BILL OF RIGHTS AND MY CONSCIENCE," UPHAUS DECLARED AS HE REFUSED THE JUDGE'S ORDER THAT HE TURN THE CAMP'S GUEST LISTS OF 1953-54 OVER TO ATTY. GEN. LOUIS C. WYMAN.

UPHAUS, THE ORGANIZATION'S EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, PROTESTED "IT IS MEAN AND CONTEMPTIBLE TO BRING INNOCENT PEOPLE INTO PUBLIC SCORN AND POSSIBLE LOSS OF LIVELIHOOD," WHICH HE SAID WOULD FOLLOW RELEASE OF THE NAMES.

WYMAN DEMANDED THE GUEST LISTS FOR USE IN A STATE RED PROBE HE WAS ORDERED TO CONDUCT BY THE NEW HAMPSHIRE LEGISLATURE. THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SAID HE HAD "RELIABLE INFORMATION" THAT SOME OF THE CAMP'S GUESTS WERE COMMUNISTS.

UPHAUS SAID NO GUESTS OR SPEAKERS AT HIS CAMP "EVER SUGGESTED SUBVERSION OR ANY ORGANIZED EFFORT TO OVERTHROW THE STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE OR THE UNITED STATES."

A SELF-DESCRIBED "CHRISTIAN PACIFIST," UPHAUS SPURNED AN OPPORTUNITY TO BASE HIS REFUSAL ON THE FIFTH AMENDMENT'S GUARANTEE AGAINST POSSIBLE SELF INCRIMINATION.

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INSTEAD, HE TOLD THE COURT IN MEASURED TONES "THE BILL OF RIGHTS IS
A PART OF MY LIFE AND I WISH TO UPHOLD IT. BEFORE GOD AND MY FRIENDS
HERE, I CAN DO NOTHING ELSE THAN TO SAY 'NO.'"
THE ONE-TIME MUNCIE, IND., FARMBOY SAID HE HOPES "TO SEE THE DAY
WHEN LAWS INQUIRING INTO THE THOUGHTS OF MEN WILL BE DECLARED UNCON-
STITUTIONAL."
JUDGE GRANT ORDERED UPHAUS CONFINED BEHIND BARS FOR ONE YEAR, UN-
LESS HE "PURGES HIMSELF" OF CONTEMPT BY ANSWERING THE QUESTIONS EARLIER
OR UNLESS THE JUDGE HIMSELF DECIDES OTHERWISE.

(NO PICKUP)

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